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#### **IMF** agrees to review

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (Agencies) The International Monetary Fund-World Bank assembly Friday formally called for the two institutions' executive councils to review the exclusion of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) from last year's annual

High IMF and World Bank officials indirectly turned down a PLO request to attend the meeting last year as an observer. The assembly Friday called for the executive councils to settle the dispute. The call was the result of a last-minute compromise between the United States and a group of Arab countries, although the deal coincides closely with the U.S. position. Arab states wanted to hring

the affair to the International Court of Justice at The : Hague. Arab states contend that the PLO's exclusion violated internal rules of the World Bank and the IMF. Officials circumvented the request by myiting no observers to the assembly, except for Switzerland. Several delegations greeted the compromise Friday with relief. A suit before the International Court might have set a troublesome precedent and announced to the world that mem-

Despite the compromise, further efforts to gain observer status for the PLO are not being ruled out.

bers themselves could not settle their differ-

The argument is a legalistic one over the actions by the United States and other Westem countries to bar the PLO from last year's meeting and from this one. But behind it lies the Arab governments' efforts to get further world recognition for the PLO, and the resistance of both former President Jimmy Carter's and President Ronald Reagan's administ-

#### Man, weighing 630kg in serious condition

SEATILE, Washington, Oct. 2 (AP) - A man who once weighed an estimated 1,400 pounds (630 kg) was reported in serious condition Thursday night suffering from fluid retention and suspected heart failure, and one official said he may have gained as much as 200 pounds (90 kg) during the past week.

Jon B. Minnoch, 40, who had lost 900 pounds (405 kg), was admitted to University Hospital and may be losing his battle against

A spokesman for the Scattle Fire Department said that Minnoch may have gained 200 pounds (90 kg) within the last week, Barbara Battino, hospital spokeswoman, could not confirm that or estimate the Seattle man's current weight.

It took 10 men to carry Minnoch from his Seattle house to a waiting ambulance Wed-perday. To extricate Minnoch, several doors had to be removed from the home.

Although there was no scale available for an accurate measurement, doctors estimated in March 1978 that Minnoch weighed at least 1,400 pounds (630 kg) when he was hospitalized then for 16 months.



DISCUSSING AWACS: U.S. Secretary of Defense Casper Weinberger and Gen. David Jones, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, testifying before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee Thursday on the sale of AWACS to Saudi Arabia.

#### Israel's nosing irks U

By Walter R. Mears

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (AP) — President Ronald Reagan wants Israel to butt out of American foreign policy-making, and he has said so for all the world to hear. Presidents are not customarily that blunt in their public pronouncements about Israel and its lobbying clout. But the Reagan administration has been bristling for week's over Israeli resistance to the sale of American arms to Saudi Arabia.

Congress could block the deal. A House majority and half the Senate signed up in opposition to the sale. The administration is trying to change minds in the Republican Senate, and Reagan said Thursday that he thinks "the chance is good' it will go

It will unless both the House and the Senate vote by Oct. 31 to bar the sale of AWACS surveillance planes and other weapons to the Kingdom,

Reagan's rebuke to Israel implied that if Congress does vote no, it will be reflecting undue foreign influence in American policy-making.

"As president, it's my duty to defind and defend our broad national security objectives," Reagan said Thursday. "The Conress, of course, plays an important role in this process.

"And while we must always take into account the vital interests of our allies, American security interests must remain our internal responsibility," he said. "It is not the business of other nations to make American foreign policy."
That was no off-the-cuff statement. He

delivered it in opening his news conference, before taking questions. And he under-

scored it when asked whether he was telling Israel to keep hands off U.S. security inter-

ests in the Middle East.

"Well, or anyone else," he replied. "We're going forward with strategic discussions of our relations with Israel, but ... 1 suppose what really is the most serious thing is ... that other countries must not get a perception that we are being unduly influenced one way or the other with regard to foreign policy.'

Arab countries always have argued that the Untied States is unduly influenced by Israel, They said so again after Reagan met with Prime Minister Menahem Begin three weeks ago. The United States and Israel agreed at that time to what was called strategic cooperation.

That arrangement seemed to be an effort to take the edge off Israeb opposition to the Saudi Arabian arms sale. If so, it didn't work. Begin did not campaign publicly against the deal, but administration officials said he did so privately in meetings w::b members of Congress.

Secretary of State Alexander lang ha said in advance that any lobbying by Begin "would be unacceptable intervention." Haig said he understands Israeli sensitivity on the issue, but the president must deal with broader considerations.

One of them is oil, and Reagan was blunt about that, too. "This sale will significantly improve the capability of Saudi Arabia and the United States to defend the oil fields on which the security of the free world depends," he said.

The president said repeatedly that the U.S. arms sale would not be a threat to Israeli security, now or in the future. Begin doesn't buy that.

#### rises to 83 in Beirut

day the death toll rose to 83 in the car-bomb blast that ripped through Palestinian residential quarter in Beirut leaving more than 300 others injured. PLO official spokesman Mahmoud Labadi, a survivor of Thursday's explosion, said in his shattered offices the blast signaled the start of a new kind of war between the PLO and Israel.

"The option is always open," Labadi said in an interview with the Associated Press. reiterating the PLO accusation that the spate of bombings against PLO and nationalist targets in Lebanon was an Israeb violation of the July 24 ceasefire.

As he spoke, the Lebanese police reported a 75-kilogram (165 pound) explosive charge went off in the primary school of the south Lebanese village of Jarjou Friday, causing extensive damage but no casualties.

The spokesman, who declined to be named in line with government policy, said the PLO arrested two unidentified persons in connection with the school blast. No one was in the school because of the Friday holiday, be

The spokesman described Thursday's blast in Beirut as the "worst hombing in Lehanon" since the 1975-76 civil war.

Lebanese Treasury Minister Ali Khalil, who hails from southern Lehanon which suffered much of the ongoing spate of bombings, called them a "whirlpool of terror sprung directly, or indirectly, by Israel."

The official Iraqi News Agency reported in a Beirut dispatch the PLO arrested an unnamed woman as she was leaving a car near the Palestinian-populated camp of Shatilla in south Beirut Thursday night. The agency said 120 kilograms (264 pounds) were found but gave no other details,

Labadi said the PLO had so far made no arrests in connection with Thursday's midmorning blast that tore off the front in a one-block stretch of highrise apartment buildings in the Arab University periodhor-

"This is a new kind of war with Israel and we have to get accustomed to it," Labadi said. Associated Press correspondent Tom Baldwin saw troops halting cars trying to enter the district. They made drivers open car hoods and trunks and search beneath seats and inside glove compartments. On the street in front of the PLO offices, usually bustling with shoppers and vendors, sheets of glass and rubble rained down from the upper-story apartments that were shattered by Thursday's explosion. Visitors had to wave and shout up to the residents in order to halt the

building to the next. It was obvious the PLO was pushing to hastily repair the damage and secure the neighborhood. Workmen were busy repairing telephone lines and bulldozers pushed wreckage into neat piles. Telephone lines into the PLO offices were working less than 24 hours after the blast.

downpour long enough to dash from one

Police and PLO spokesmen said 30 teenaged girls trapped in the caller of a blown-up

textile factory were rescued alive overnight.

The PLO, the Lebanese government and various nationalist and rightist militia groups in Lehanon hlamed the car bomb massacre

"It seems now we are facing a sort of a secret war," director of the PLO office in Lebanon Shafiq al-Hont told a news conference at the United Nations a few hours after the Beirut hombing. "If this is going to continue, then we consider it a serious violation of the ceasefire agreement."

Al-Hout said the Palestinian freedom movement would then reconsider its position on the ceasefire that on July 24 halted the latest round in the Israel-PLO war of attrition across the Lebanese borders.

#### Death toll Arab states pledge support to Kuwait Thursday's air strike. The Kuwaiti govern-

KUWAIT, Oct. 2 (Agencies) — Jordan and Qatar have offered military support to Kuwait against any Iranian attack, the official Jordanian news agency said Friday. King Hussein telephoned the Kuwaiti ruler, Sheikh Jaber Al-Ahmad, and inquired about the Iranian raid and damage to the oil complex, the news agency added. He said his army would stand by Kuwait in any fresh flare-up.

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Saudi Arabia, Iraq, Bahrain and the United Arab Emirates denounced Friday the attack and pledged their countries' support. The ruler of Qatar also telephoned the Kuwaiti ruler and assured him of full moral and military support.

King Khaled telephoned the ruler of Kuwait to assure him of complete Saudi Arabian support, the Gulf News Agency reported. Saudi Arabia, Bahrain and Kuwait are all members of the Gulf Cooperation Council. Iraq described the incident as treacherous aggression and Deputy Premier Taha Yassin Ramadan telephoned the Kuwaiti Prime Minister Sheikh Saad Al-Abdulla Al-Sabah to promise Iraqi backing, the Kuwait News Agency said.

Meanwhile, Kuwaiti experts Friday assessed damage to a major oil complex which Kuwait said was bombed Thursday by Iranian warplanes. Kuwaiti Oil Minister Ali Khalifa was flying home from ahroad after hearing of the attack.

Kuwait said three Iranian planes attacked the oil station, destroying part of it causing no casualties. A government spokesman said the raid "was a new link in a chain of acts of aggression against Kuwaiti airspace and targets by the Iranian Air Force.'

U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig told the Senate Foreign Relations Committee in Washington, however, that American planes monitored Iranian jets and watched them homb Kuwait.

Kuwait, which bas recently been producing over 700,000 barrels per day (BPD) of crude oil, lies at the head of the Gulf close to the battlefields of the year-old Iran-Iraq war. It is an important transh policy for goods to Ira; whose ports were closed by the war.

Gulf oil analysts said even if Kuwaiti oil exports were reduced by damage to the oil complex, there would be little effect on the Kuwait's newspapers Friday rejected the

#### **Doctors** reattach severed fingers

BOSTON, Oct. 2 (AP) — Seven fingers severed from the hands of a 21-year-old man by an iron press were successfully reattached in a two-day "surgical marathon" that involved 44 doctors, nurses and technicians, doctors have announced.

Dr. James W. May Jr., who headed the

Massachusetts General Hospital surgical team, said he believed the operation marked the first time surgeons have been able to replace that many fingers. He also said the 46% hours was the longest a patient had been under general anesthesia at Massachuserts

"The reason for reporting this case is that surgeons in general and the public in general must be made aware that this type of procedure is possible," May told a news conference that was attended by the patient, Michael

Bates lost eight fingers Sept. 4 when they were caught in the iron press at a factory. "I knew I didn't have any hands," Bates

recalled." I didn't think I'd have hands again until a few days ago when they had me move

May said the surgical procedures for reat-taching severed limbs have become commonplace over the past few years.

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#### year-old war with Iraq", it added. In Tunis, a strong editorial attack was made on Iran Friday by Al -Amal, published by the ruling Socialist Destour Party. Commenting on Kuwait's accusation, the paper said: 'Once again, the Khomeini regime reveals it real designs, which is not surprising with a regime which has become a symbol of vengeance and bas committed thousands of murders."

ment protested formally to Iran over the air

strike Thursday. "The aggression disclaimed

by Iran could only be termed an act of cowar-

dice," stated Kuwait daily Al Qabas. The raid

was an attempt by Iran "to flex its decaying

muscles and to expand the current one-

Al-Amal said Tehran believed the Iranian revolution could be exported "only by sabotaging Arab-Muslim societies which they want to turn into something like the Iranian society which is decomposing and has condemned 200 children to the gallows.

On the war front Iranian planes Friday attacked and seriously damaged four power stations in Iraq at dawn Friday, Tehran radio claimed. The radio identified the targets as the Dukan Dam station in northern Iraq, another north-east of Kirkuk and two in the southern Umm Al-Qasr region.

#### Eid on Oct.8

JEDDAH, Oct. 2 (SPA) - A statement issued here Friday by the Royal Court said the ascent of Arafat will be on Wednesday, Oct. 7 and Eid al Adha on Oct, 8, The statement said the dates were based on the sighting of Dhul Hijja crescent moon which was confirmed by the Supreme Council of Judiciary, It said that the erescent moon had been

sighted by witnesses Tuesday evening. The ascent of Arafat, which begins at dawn and ends at sunset, is the most significant part of the pilgrimage. Pilgrims leave Arafat for Muzdalifa and Mina the next day 'or a three-day stay. Eid ul Adha marks the first day pilgrims stay in Mina to offer sacrifice.

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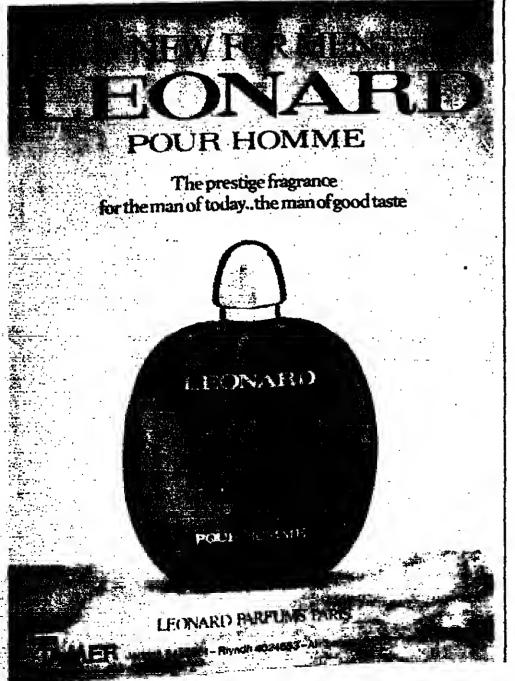
**JEDDAH** RIYADH **DHAHRAN** 

Lufthansa Fly by day-Arrive relaxed

Taipei dubs Peking move malicious

TAIPEL Oct. 2 (R) — Nationalist Chinese Prime Minister Sun Yun-suan Friday attacked Peking's latest peace overture to Taiwan as malicious and said the struggle

between the two sides was between democracy and tyranny.



The Nationalists were not struggling for power or territory, he said, adding: "Millions upon millions of our suffering mainland compatriots stand on the brink of a terrible abyss.
We cannot ahandon our rightful position and lofty goal and hold a candle for the devil." The prime minister's remarks, the most authoritative reaction so far to China's reunification proposal, came in a speech in response to questions in parliament.

De facto head of state Marshal Ye Jianyingln who launched Peking's new initiative Wednesday, proposed direct talks between the Communist and Nationalist parties and offered some form of power-sharing for the Nationalists in a united China. The offer was immediatly rejected by a Taiwan government spokesman as a propaganda trick.
Sun said the treatment of Tibet by the

Chinese Communists was a "convincing example of the malicious intent of their united front conspircies." Not only the Chinese should remember this lesson, but also all peoples of the world will see through the Communists' united front tricks and not be deceived," he added.

Peking's nine-point offer was not specific and had not gone to the heart of the problem, which is whether China should adopt a free and democratic system or a totalitarian and dictatorial one," the prime 1 minister said. Sun said the confrontation across the Taiwan Straits over the past 30 years emerged from two completely different systems.

For reunification, Taiwan insisted on the establishment on the mainland of "a democratic republic of the people, by the people and for the people based on (Nationalist revolutionary leader) Sun Yat-sen's three principles of the people" (Nationalism, democracy and livelihood), he said.

Criticized Peking's plans to celebrate the 70th anniversary Oct. 10 of the 1911 revolution led by Dr. Sun Yat-sen which overthrew the last Chinese emperor and established the Nationalist republic.

"The 1911 revolution bad nothing to do with the Chinese Communists, and the nation-founding ideals of the revolution were a world apart from the Chinese Communists' ideology and system," be said. "If the Chinese Communists really meant to commemorate the revolution and show respect for Dr. Sun-Yat-sen's ideals and advocates, they would give their allegiance to his three principles of the people, return to the national system established by his revolution and strive for the happiness and bright future of a" the Chinese people." Sun added.

#### Dammam landlords receive SR500m

DAMMAM, Oct. 2 — The municipality has allocated SR500 million to be paid as compensation to owners of land and property that will be appropriated to make way for car parks, Okaz reported Friday. Mayor Zayed Al Sukaihi said work already is in progress to build multi-story car parks. In Taif, SR200 million was allocated for compeosation to develop the Sulaimaoiyah locality, the report

In spring, Dammam Municipality was allo-cated SR808.6 million for its budget. Zayed Fahd Al-Sukaibi, Dammam mayor, said in May that an additional SR300 million had been allocated for compensating people whose land was expropriated for public pro-

The new budget included asphalting, paving and illuminatiog various streets in Dammam, building a new public park and gardens, fencing graveyards and constructing a new building for the municipality, the mayor

Sukaibi added that among the projects earmarked in the hudget was the multi-level parking lot. The municipality also planned a central vegetable market and a circular road

The public park, which will occupy one million square meters will be located near Dammam's oew government complex. It will include gardens, children's playgrounds, swimming pools, fountains and some tame animals and hirds. The total cost of the park will be SR100 million, Sukaibi said.

The new park will effectively contribute in beoefitting Eastern Province citizeos, in addition to the recreational beach facilities in Nisf Al-Qamar and Aziziyya.

In view of the extensive urbanization taking place in the Kingdom, the rise in the incomes and standards of living and the resultant pressure oo municipal and civic facilities. the Ministry of Municipal and Rural Affairs has been implementing projects aimed at developing and expanding the municipal infrastructure in more than 100 population centers, the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency said in its 1980 annual report,

For this purpose, hudgetary appropriations for the ministry as well as the municipalities aod water and sewage departments were raised by 54 percent to SR19.8 billion in the



#### Aba Al Khail sees officials

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (SPA) Mioister of Fioaoce and National Economy Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al-Khail Friday met separately the Brazilian Minister of Finance Irnan Valinz and Tunisian Minister of Finance and Planning Mansour Ma'ala.

He reviewed with the two ministers economic issues of mutual interests and developing hilateral relations. The meetings were within the cootext of Sheikh Aba Al-Khail's planned contacts with the finance ministers attending the annual meeting of International Monetary Fund and World Bank here.

Aba Al Khail was selected last year to speak oo benalf of the Arah group of countries and present the Arab viewpoint on a number of economic and financial matters. The fight for a greater political say in the IMF will come to the fore again as the group of Arab countries, led by Saudi Arabia and including other Gulf states as Kuwait and the United Arah Emirates have requested that the issue of observer status for the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) be put oo the

Arab bankers said their case for greater influence is based oo their vast financial contributioos.

Arab states believe their contribution has not been recognized fairly by Western countries. Saudi Arabia, for example, has ooly a 3.5 perceot quota in the IMF whilethe United States holds an almost 21 percent share. The Arab financial muscle was first flexed in the IMF and World Bank when the PLO's economic hody, the Palestine National Fund, requested coserver status in 1979. American opposition rallied Arab states behind the PLO, which already has similar status in the United Nations.

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#### Mosque expanded to fit 300,000 worshippers

JEDDAH, Oct. 2 (SPA) — The Namirat mosque in Arafat, in the holy places, has been enlarged to accommodate 300,000 worshippers, officials announced here Thursday during a visit by the Pilgrimage Minister Sheikh Abdul Wahab Abdul Wasie.

The minister toured the area and inspected other projects aimed at serving the pilgrims. He also visited the pilgrims' reception stations along the expressway and instructed the guides to look after the pilgrims and provide them with every facility and comfort to help them accomplish their mission. He then went to the overland pilgrims' reception station, which was set up specially to accommodate the pilgrims' vehicles in which they travel from their countries to the holy land.

Meanwhile, officials announced that 37 teams totaling about 1,000 boy scouts have

been assigned to work in the holy places marking the land plots and the roads for the benefit of the pilgrims in each of Mina and Arafat. They are also surveying the land and government departments, hospitals, emergeocy centers and various other

This information will be collected in a guide book including the names of the guides, their addresses and land plots allotted to them for distribution to the scouts who will be helping the pilgrims.

Tunisian Health Minister Rashid Safar arrived here Friday to lead his country's pilgrimage mission this year. Seven thousand Tunisians out of 10,000 due to perform the pilgrimage, have already arrived in the coun-

For local products

#### Agency to guarantee quality

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, Oct. 2 - The Saudi Arabian Standards Organization (SASO) will hegin issuing quality guarantees for local goods and certification for imported products. The move will permit SASO to fill the role oow performed by the consumer protection department of the Commerce Ministry, Saudi

#### British exhibit features builders

LONDON, Oct. 2 (LPS) — Forty-eight British companies will exhibit at the Building and Coostructioo Show, (Sandibuild) in Riyadb from Oct. 25 - 29 1981 in a joint vecture participation organized by the Building Materials Export Group in co-operation with the British Overseas Trade Board.

Occupying some 1005 square meters of space at the show, they will exhibit a wide range of products, including concrete vibration and finishing equipment, scaffolding formwork, construction accessories, precast moulding equipment, portable huildings, aluminium towers and suspended platforms, architectural ironmoogery, PVC door, frames, skirting boards and other extrusions for the building industry.

Other exhibits will include aluminium windows and doors, spiral staircases, taps and plumbers' brassfoundary fittings, electrical fittings, heavy duty coatings, refuse shoots and a variety of equipment to fill the specialized needs of builders in the Middle East.

Fire fighting equipment for every eventuality will be featured by a British company at Business magazine reported.

SASO already bas seot more than 30 emplovees to the United States for cootinued studies in physics, chemistry, engineering, textiles, food sciences and various other disciplines so that they can operate the various branches of the organization when they

return the magazine reported. The Standard Implementation Departmeot will appoint quality cootrol inspectors to visit local factories and carry out inspections at least four times a year. If the products are not of the highest quality they will not be released into the market, the spokesman said.

The inspectors will be attached to the various sections of the organization dealing with items such as foodstuff, chemicals, mechanical and electric goods, textiles and synthetics.
The strength of the inspection staff will be increased as the training program, now underway, is expanded, the magazine reported. Currently, some trainees have returned after completing study in the United States, Britaio, and Japan, it added,

#### **BRIEFS**

JEDDAH - Importers of cars must make sure they have adequate spares for all the models and sizes that they market in the country. The consumer protection agency of the Ministry of Trade warned Friday that if the spares are not immediately available, the ministry will force the dealers to get rid of their new cars, local news reports said.

JEDDAH - The anti-vagrancy office of the Ministry of Labor and Social Welfare has been eocouraged to clear the city from beggars and vagrants, according to Okaz Friday.

RIYADH - Traffic Director Brig. Muhammad ibn Iyesh has warned rash drivers of stern punishment if they continue to endanger the lives of others by racing their cars in and around the city. He said a few reckless young men were speeding and organizing car races which endanger their lives and those of others, Okaz reported Fri-

JEDDAH - All cootracts and agreemeots signed with foreign parties must be made in Arabic, which is the official language of the country, according to the general audit department. This was communicated to all the government departments, public corporations and government-owned companies, according to Al Jazirah Friday. The contracts may be translated into the language of the foreign party and attached to the Arabic ver-





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Specialist warns

#### Bug infestation ruins food

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, Oct. 2 — Merchants and businessmen should be aware of the warmth and humidity that provides an environment for high and rats to proliferate, and cause untold damage to food and human health, a local pest exterminating specialist has warned.

In climates of countries like Saudi Arabia, conditions are ripe for bug infestation, Arab News was told. "Eveo if a shipment of goods is not contaminated, and theo comes into cootact with other bad food in a warehouse where standards are marginal, the food could be ruined completely," reported J. Elebert, fumigation operations manager for Ciba-Geigy. He said there needs to be more aware-

ness that insects oot only destroy foodstuffs hut also can pass disease. Many local purchasers accept the fact that bugs will be in a goods shipmeot and feel they can't do anything about it. However, they could remove the pests through extermination by fumigation. Among the ways tht food can be con-

taminated is when being shipped by boats and planes or at the warehouses, where it sits for a certain length of time. Ships are required to be fumigated at certain intervals. The port authorities also check goods, and if badly infested, it must be refumigated. "The Saudi Port Authority has tightened up in the past couple of years, but it is not always easy to catch the



DANGER: The skull and cross warn of fumigation in progress in order to kill rats and insects.

signs of infestation," Elcbert said. In addition, the specialist said that bugs on airplanes are a problem and must be checked out regularly. One area where infestatioo occurs is in warehouses which are damaged and insects and rats can eoter easily. Elebert pointed out one example where a shipment of goods was delivered to a spotless, new warehouse. However, the shipping crates had termites and the bugs invaded other areas of the building.

He advised that merchants involved with foodstuffs insure their product against infestation. "It costs less to insure good food than lose good food. A country where so much food is imported knows the importance of preventing ruined goods,"

#### Rapist beheaded in Jeddah square

JEDDAH, Oct. 2 (SPA) - A man was heheaded by the sword Friday for raping and killing another, the Interior Ministry said.

In a statement read to a small crowd of onlookers who gathered in a Jeddah public square after Friday ooon prayer, the ministry said. "Muhammad Abdullah Almouled had murdered Jamal Taha Shakroun after raping him and abandoning his body in the wilder-

It added: "By God's help the killer was arrested and tried by the Jeddah Sharia court' and that a Royal decree approved the execution of the criminal.

The statement concluded by saying that the Kingdom's government will strike hard" to apply God's law on the transgressors to maintain law and order in the country.

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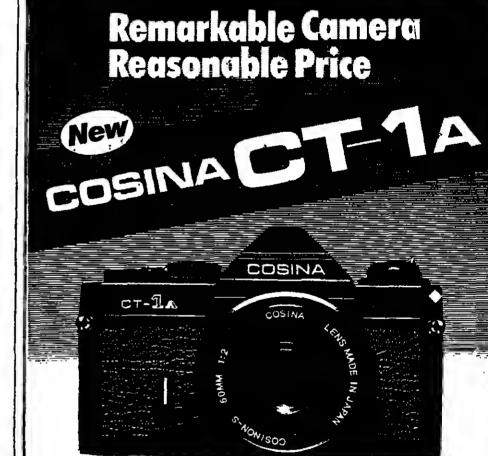
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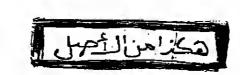


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#### Kingdom pursues solar energy goals

DHAHRAN, Oct. 2 — Saudi Afabia is pursuing intensive efforts to explore and develop the uses to which solar energy can be put, according to Dr. Bruce Nimmo, acting head of the energy resources division of the Research Institute at the University of Petrolcum and minerals (UPM).

Speaking before a local audience of the Society of Petroleum Engineers here, Nimmo outlined projects presently under way in varjous parts of Saudi Arabia after first giving a brief history of solar uses dating back to anti-

One of these projects, the 4,000 square meter set of collector plales installed on the roof of the King Abdul Aziz Airborne School's field house at Tabuk, provides 100 percent of the school's hot water and 40 percent of its space heat. The 14-building school is the largest solar-hented complex in the world.

Nimmo, who obtained his Ph. D. in mechanical engineering from Stanford University and who worked at Brookhaven National Laboratary on advance heat transfer studies for new reactor designs before joining the UMP in 1976, alluded to a solarpowered 45-kilowatt generating station on

Makkah

12:10

3:33

6:08

Saturday

Fajr (Dawn)

Isha (Night)

Dhuhr (Noon)

Assr (Afternoon)

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an experimental farm outside Riyadh.

Elsewhere in the Arab world, the Royal Jordanian scientific society is experimenting at Aqaba with solar desalination, he said, and the Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research (KISR) maintains a 100-kilowatt solar power

At the research institute, experiments have been performed both with the evacuated tube type and with flat plate collectors. Among the latter generically is one of the particular interest: the stabilized salt gradient pond.

Solar ponds, in which a high saline density counteracts loss of heat by convection, are potentially of great importance to Saudi Arabia where Sabkhas are fairly easy to convert to such ponds. Basically what one needs, says Ninmo. is "just water, salt, a hole, and a

A Prototype pond built at the institute registered a temperature of 129 degrees fabrenheit in its salt-saturated region shortly after start-up. Raised to that kind of temperature, water could be pumped out to heat buildings and to serve various industrial pur-

Another advantage of solar ponds is their relatively cheap cost: whereas flat plate collectors presently run about \$100-200 per

11:29

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3:16

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5.03 12:23

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quare meter, solar ponds can be constructed at 20 percent this price.

The principal economic advance, however, has come in photovoltaic systems, said Nimmo. First used in such ventures as the U.S. space program, these devices - which convert sunlight directly to electricity through current induction in the silicone material of the photovoltaic cells - initially cost about \$1,000 per peak wart, an appropriately astronomical sum, Since then, the price has been slashed back to \$70-100 per watt, and there are hopes that this can be further reduced.

A photovoltaic collector system has been installed, at a cost of \$16.5 million, in Riyadh under the auspices of the Solar Energy Research American-Sandi (SOLERAS) program. This ambitious system aims to provide one million watts of power to the Najdi villages of Al-Jubaila and Al-'Uyaina.

Despite its vast hydrocarbon reserves, Saudi Arabia is wise to pursue solar energy research, argues Nimmo, not only for the future but for its immediate usefulness in remote areas where connection to an existing power grid would prove costly.

#### Muslims warned about newsmen

JEDDAH, Oct. 2 (SPA) - Sheikh Abdul Aziz Bin Baz, the head of Saudi Arabia's highest spiritual authority, has warned Muslim leaders to be cautious when dealing with orientalists and foreign journalists.

Bin Baz, the president of the Departments of Scholarly Research, Religious Ruling and Guidance said in a statement published Friday that Muslims should not cooperate with those who intrude into the Muslim ranks and to be aware of plots and treachery they might

The president also lashed at the Egyptian government and officials of Al Azhar University for allowing the shooting of a film screened on the Swiss television. He said that the film Islam and Muslims in Egypt contained scenes harmful to Islam.

Bin Baz urged Muslim governments and religious officials to carry out thorough investigations of the work of foreign newsmen to guarantee that their work does not defame Islam and Muslims.

#### Islamic seminar thanks King Khaled

HOLY MAKKAH, Oct. 2 (SPA) -Sheikh Muhammad Ali Al-Harakan, secretary general of Muslim World League (MWL) has sent a cable of thanks on behalf of MWL and members of the tenth session of the inlernational Islamie seminar to King Khaled appreciating his deep concern and full support for the implementation of Islamic teachmgs in accordance with the Qur'an and Sunnah (teachings of Prophet Muhammad) in

Sheikh Harakan indicated Thursday that the current Islamic seminar being held here, has devoted its 10th session for a thorough study of holy Quran and teachings of Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) and has been aiming to translate the meanings of the Quran into as many languages as possible and distribute it worldwide.

He hoped the session will be able to adopt resolutions for the implementation of Sharia (divine law) and strict adherence to the teachmgs of the Prophet in all Islamie states.

Commenting on the activities of MWL general secretariat, Sheikh Harakan said it has printed over three million copies of the



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Saudi Interior Minister Prince Naif bin Abdul Aziz in 1979.

MISSION: Members of the Republic of China's pilgrimage mission meet with Taiwan's

Chinese pilgrims arrive in Kingdom

ambassador to Saudi Arabia, Hsuch Yu-chi.

JEDDAH, Oct. 2 (CNA) — The Republic of China's 22-member official pilgrimage mission led by Abdullah T. Emiloglu,

member of the legislative Yuan, arrived here

Tuesday to perform the pilgrimage rites and

to pay respects to the Saudi Arabian govern-

Ambassador Hsueh Yu-Chi Wednesday and

were briefed by the ambassador on the

arrangements made by the embassy for the

facilitation of their performing the pilgrim-

Hsuch pointed out that the Sino-Saudi

relations have been growing by leaps and

bounds since the late King Faisal's historic meeting with the late President Chiang Kai-

He said the ties have also been augmented

by the visits to the Kingdom by former Presi-

dent Yen Chia-Kan in 1977 and Premier Y.S.

Sun in 1979, and by the visit to Taipei by

Football match fixed

LA PAZ, Oct. 2 (SPA) - The Bolivian

Football Federation announced Wednes-

day that Bolivia's minor and major league

football teams will visit Saudi Arabia on

Oct. 20 and will play friendly matches

Members of the mission called on Chinese

ment and people.

Shek in Taipei in 1971.

with Saudi teams.

He also said Sino-Saudi cooperation, which is benefiting the people of both countries, is developing rapidly in four areas: agriculture, industry and electrical power, health, and science and technology.

#### **Houston shows** import decline

JEDDAH, Oct. 2 — Saudi Arabian exports to Houston have decreased by one third despite an overall increase during the first half of 1981 over comparable. figures in 1980. Saudi Business magazine reported.

The drop-off is related directly to the decrease in demand for imported crude oil in the United States, which is being caused by the current glut on world markets, the magazine reported. Houston port commissioners have authorized a research group to initiate application proceedings for a foreign trade zone at the port.

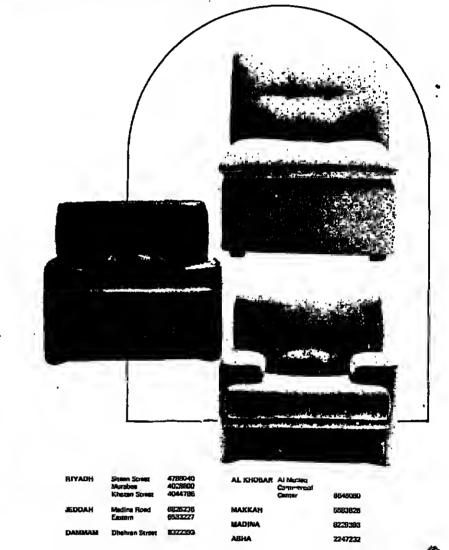
The commissioners decided to permit International Management Services of Houston (IMS) to prepare an application for a foreign trade zone. The application will be submitted to the Foreign Trade Zone Board whose chairmen and chief officers include the U.S. secretary of Commerce and the Secretaries of the Treasury and the U.S. Army.

The port's decision comes in the sake of a three-month study designed to establish the feasibility of placing such a facility at the port. IMS was commissioned to do the study in May, the magazine reported.

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#### For presidential poll

#### Massive Iran turnout reported French steps

BEIRUT, Oct. 2 (Agencies) — Ayatollah Khomeini's government Friday claimed a massive turnout in Iran's third postrevolution presidential election that is expected to install hardline clergyman Ali Khamenei as the new head of state.

Revolotionary guards and special volunteers were called up to protect polling places but the balloting was marred by clashes in the ceotral Iranian city of Shiraz where Tehran radio reported a total of six Mujahedeen Khalq guerrillas were killed.

The state-run radio, monitored in Beirut, said four armed, anti-government guerrillas engaged revolutionary guards in a shootoot near Shiraz's Chamran Hospital and that two government opponents were killed and two others arrested. In a separate incident, revolutionary guards chased a suspicious car and the passengers opeoed fire. Three Mujahedeeo guerrillas were killed and one arrested, the radio said.

The radio said an armed guerrilla who attempted to stop a car and set it ablaze near an air force base in Shiraz was shot to death by military personnel. The radio broadcast a statement urging voters to cast their ballots even if standing in long lines in the hot suo was "irritating."

The statement urged voters to remember "oppressed martyrs like (Islamic Republican Party founder Ayatollah Muhammad) Baheshti. (Presideot Muhammad Ali) Rajai and (Prime Minister Muhammad) Bahonar who burned amid flames of fire" All were killed in bomh attacks attributed to the Mujahedeeo Khalq.

Between 1,000 and 1,500 voters were reported in four hours at a major polling place oo an aveoue leading to eastern Tehran, and an election official said several childreo younger than 15, the minimum voting age, had been turned away. Another large

KHARTOUM, Oct. 2 (AP) - A top sec-

urity official is quoted Thursday as saying

that some 17,600 persons had been detained

in the initial stages of a month-long crack-

down oo vagrants and illegal immigrants in

the capital, but that oow only 5,600 remained

State Security Deputy Chief Kamal Hassan

said the crackdown, which began Sept. 12,

was "dictated by the fact that the capital had

been overcrowded with vagrants and

refugees who deserted their camps," the

Sudanese news agency reported. Hassan was

speaking at a debate on the government measures held at the University of Khartoum

Sudanese Vice President Abdul-Megid

Khalil addressing a meeting of the Sudanese Socialist Union Wednesday, said the meas-

ures were aimed at "preserving and control-

ling the security affairs of the county," Suna

Wednesday.

17,600 held in Sudan crackdown

electioo district office on Vali Asr Avenue, which goes from northern to southern Tehran, had registered 300 votes three hours after it opened.

Little polling places fined the streets in the relatively poor oeighborhoods of southern Tehran, sometimes separated only by a few hundred meters. Ooe such office, which had a portrait of the overwhelming favorite, Hojatoleslam Ali Khamenei, taken off a window at the request of a member of the election surveillance committee, had accepted 100 voters in two hours, an official said.

The polling places were fewer in the richer neighborhoods of northern Tehran, because, one voting official said, fewer people live

Voters in some constituencies were given two ballots, one to designate his or ber choice for president and the other to name a preferred candidate in by-elections for 11 vacant parliamentary seats.

Meanwhile, in Paris, the French Foreign Ministry Friday reminded former Iranian President Aholhassan Bani-Sadr aod Mujahedeen leader Rajavi that their status as political refugees forbade them from indulging in political activities. The warning came in the wake of a statement hy the deposed presideot that he would form an Iraniao government-in-exile against the regime of Ayatollah Khomeini.

The ministry spokesmao said he bad no information other than press reports coocerning the deposed president's inteotions, but added that Bani-Sadr and Rajavi had been "reminded many times" that they had given their "written accord" to maintain a low profile in France, where they have been living in self-imposed exile since their escape from

In Bono, some 300 Iranian studeots chanting "Death to Khomeini" marched through

reported. Khalil, who is also defense minister

and secretary-geoeral of the SSU, told the

meeting that" some of the detainees had coo-

fessed they were in the capital waiting for

instructions for an anti-government move-

weapoos (in the capital) necessitated the con-

tinuation of the campaign to find out what

was going outside and who supported them

from inside. We will not allow the security of

the Sudan to be threatened," the ageocy

quoted Khalil as saying. Over the past week.

the ageocy has reported that security forces

have seized sizable amounts of arms and

ammunition being moved in pick-up vans and

trucks in and around Khartoum. Since the

start of the crackdown, the authorities bave

captured some 42 G-3 rifles, 17 Kalashnikov

rifles, and large amounts of ammunition,

ageocy reports said last week.

"The discovery of large quantities of

ment," but he gave oo details.

the city Friday to denounce what they called "the phoney presidential election in Iran." The students, supporters of the underground Mujahedeen Khalq organization also shouted slogans against mass executions and torture in their country.

In Manila, police arrested 81 Iranian students Friday, after firing shots into the air and using water hoses to break up opposing student groups on Iran's presideotial electioo day. Six students and two police officers were injured in the melee involving more than 400 Iranian students and scores of riot police, according to police and hospital authorities. About 200 students opposed to Ayatollah Khomeini, threw stooes, damaging several parked cars, and fought off police with sticks during a heavy downpour in the Makati financial district bere near the Iranian Embassy, police said.

Police officers and witnesses said the anti-Khomeini group refused to disperse after police had broken up a battle between them and a group of pro-Kbomeini studeots. In Copeohageo, an Iranian diplomat described by his superior as "very mad and very frustrated" has asked Denmark for

permission to defect, police said Friday. Arne Baun, head of the alieos sectioo of the Copenhageo police, identified the man as Hosein Moini, a secood secretary in the Iranian embassy.

"He submitted an application Thursday to stay in Denmark," Baun said. "The reasons he gave were the same as he would say if he asked for political asylum." Baun refused to disclose the exact grounds for Moini's applicatioo or his current location other than 'somewher: io Copenhageo.

#### **BRIEFS**

QUETTA. (AP) - Customs officials from the Baluchistan provincial capital of Quetta seized their higgest-ever cache of arms and ammunitioo from a truck eotering Pakistan from Afghanistan, a spokesman said Thurs-

CAIRO. (AFP) - President Anwar Sadat will make a tour of Asia in November with stopovers in Japao, China and North Korea, the foreign ministry bere announced Thursday. On the ageoda of his talks, the ministry added, will be the Middle East conflict and the question of Cambodia's representation at the United Natioos.

TEL AVIV, (AFP) - The oumber of Jews emigrating from the Soviet Union has dwindled down to its lowest level in 12 years, the Jewish Agency, an Israel-based immigrants' aid association, reported here Friday.

DAMASCUS, (AFP) - South Yemen President Ali Nasser Muhammad arrived bere Thursday for an unheralded visit. Syrian radio said be was greeted at Damascus airport by Syrian bead of state Hafez Assad.

#### Evren seeks on terrorism

ANKARA, Oct. 2 (R) - Turkey's head of state Geo. Keoan Evren has appealed to French President Francois Mitterrand not to delay in adopting effective precautions against international terrorism, the foreign ministry said Friday. His message follows last Thursday's attack by Armenian militants on the Turkish diplomatic mission in Paris. in which a Turkish security guard was killed and an official wounded.

Gen. Evren pointed out that five attacks oo Turkish diplomats and missions had been made in France within a year. "I have oo doubts that we share the view that no more delay should be permitted in taking multinational and effective precautions against terrorism which is manifested almost daily in European countries," Geo. Evren said. French authorities have said they will put the four Armenian gunmen involved in last week's raid on trial.

Eighteeo Turkish diplomats and relatives. have been killed in over 50 attacks claimed by Armenian militatus in various countries since

#### French minister assails Libya's African policy

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (AFP) — France cannot have normal diplomatic relations with Libya "as long as it remains a menace for certain friends of ours in Africa, as long as its troops are in Chad," French Cooperation Minister Jean-Pierre Cot said in an interview published in The Washington Post Friday.

Cot. who is in the U.S. capital for a meeting of the World Bank, said that the new Freoch socialist government was "changing the rules of the reasons for French military presence in Africa, and we have conveyed that very directly to several African leaders accustomed to the old way of doing things," Those leaders had "responded with great understanding to the fact that French officers will no looger be persooal presidential body-guards or local secret police," the minister told The Post.

He said that France had "decided not to sell any arms to Libya because we think the Libyan policy is an aggressive one,"

#### After Syrian intervention

#### Patriarch defers decision on archbishop of Jerusalem

DAMASCUS, Oct. 2 (AP) — Greek Catholic Patriarch Maximus Hakim has deferred a decision to appoint a successor to expelled Jerusalem archbishop Hilarion Capudji after "official Syrian intervention" to foil the appointment, a senior Syrian official said Thursday.

The official, who declined to be identified, said Greek Catholic bishop Francois Abumekh visited the Syrian Foreign Ministry Thursday and announced that the Patriarch "has definitely changed his mind and canceled a decision to appoint a new bishop to Jerusalem." Hakim could not be reached immediately for comment.

Earlier this week, he had announced his decision to appoint a Syrian, Lutfi Al-Laham, as hishop of Jerusalem to replace Capudji who is oow living in exile in Rome. Capudji was arrested in 1974 and it was alleged he was running a gun-smuggling operation to supply Palestinian commandos in the West Bank. He served three years of a 12-year prison sentence and was expelled from Israel in 1977.

Israel welcomed news of the appointment while Syria said it would 'fight the decision until death." The Arabs consider such an appointment "would be tantamount to recognition of Israeli claims on Jerusalem." The official said Syria had acted to prevent the appointment "because Israel had welcomed the move" and because "Capudji's case had become an Arab issue and not only a church matter."

The official said that Syria had exerted pressure on Hakim at the request of "all Arab countries' and following a memorandum from Arah League Secretary-General Chadli Klibi of Tunisia.

#### Blasts strategic alliance

#### Assad warns of greater Israel plan

DAMASCUS, Oct. 2 (AP) — Syrian President Hafez Assad reiterated Thursday that the recent cooperation pact reached between the Uoited States and Israel put the U.S. in direct confrontation with the Arabs.

Assad was addressing Baathist Youth paratroops following live-ammunitioo maneuvers held in an unidentified Syrain military base. Damascus radio carried excerpts from the

Assad said the strategic alliance agreement which was reached during Israeli Prime Minister Meoahem Begin's visit to Washingtoo last month was a "grave transaction" that topped the "American plotting" against Syria and the Arabs. He said the agreement meant that we are oow directly confronting the American solider and American ammunition in Israel."

He said that to say that the agreement was meant against the Soviet Union was "a display of despise to Arabs in extreme." "Where is the Soviet Unioo? Is be in Palestine or Jordao or Syria? The Soviet borders are not bere," Assad said, .

He called on the Arabs to "wake up" to the

"coming danger.... to the meaning of the strategic alliance," adding that the next pbase of the "scheme" was to occupy "Arab land and establish" a greater Israel from the Nile to the Euphrates.

"America and Zionism want us to be puppets and slaves that could be exploited as they want." Assad also charged that "American imperialism and Zionism" were preparing for "an aggressioo" against Libya, adding Syria will support Lihya in the case of an attack "with all our capabilities."

#### Ethiopian minister arrives in Tripoli

BEIRUT, Oct. 2 (R) - One of Ethiopia's two senior ministers, Fisscha Desta, arrived in Tripoli Thursday night for a visit to Libya, the official Libyan news agency Jana reported Friday.

Jana did oot explain the purpose of the visit or say how long it would be. Libya last month signed a treaty of friendship and cooperation with Ethiopia and South Yemeo to counter what the countries termed an increased American military presence in the region.



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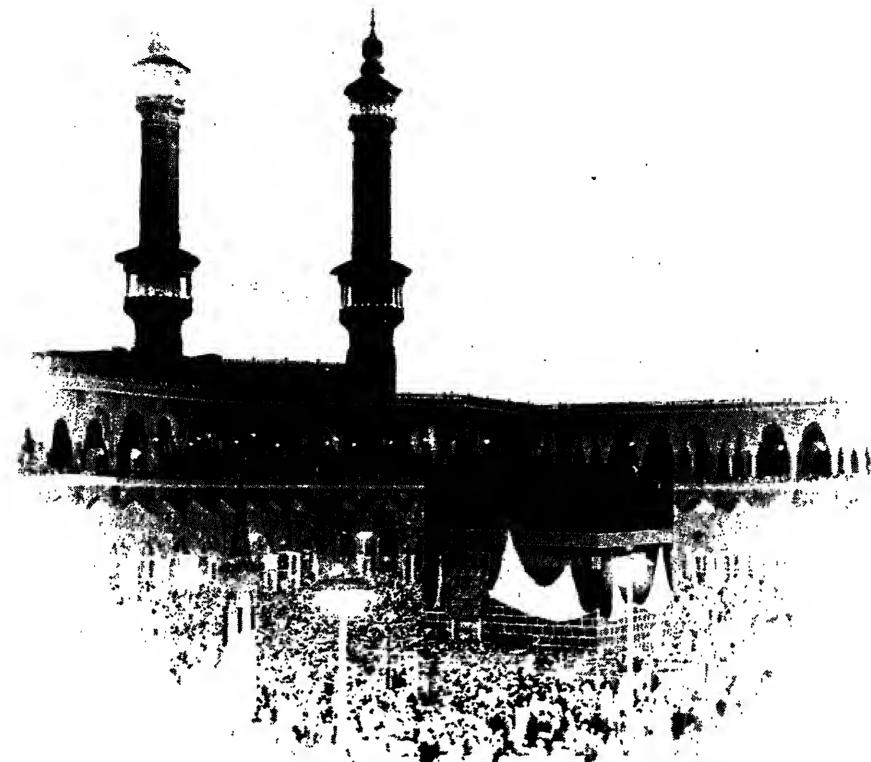
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#### **BOMBING CAMPAIGN**

Car bombs go off in Lebanon nowadays at regular intervals. The victims, innocent civilians, have been numerous: the indiscriminate slaughter of men, women and children seems to be unstoppable.

The grouping behind it, if there is such a grouping at all, had given its name out as "The Organization for the Liberation of Lebanon from Strangers." But the victims were no strangers, but Lebanese civilians going about their own peaceful business, either to work or to school.

This insane method of "liberating" the country has caused many to think the would-be "liberators" are none other than the Israelis, who want to remain in the background while the dirty work is being done for them.

The bombing campaign has plunged the country in one of its deepest phases of depression and added to its already chronic uncertainties. Conjecture is wild, to the extent that there is even talk of the campaign being a part of the attempt to topple the Wazzan government on the part of the "Nationalist

But the finger of suspicion, in fact more than suspicion, points directly at the Israelis. The aim of the campaign, if this is true, is to continue the war against Lebanon while at the same time avoiding the internal and external repercussions of overt

By doing so, Israel can claim that it is maintaining the ceasefire sponsored by the United States and the United Nations two months ago. Israel cannot wait for long to resume its attacks on Lebanese and Palestinian targets nor the return of stability to Lebanon works in favor of its occupation designs. The Israeli enemy is looking for a pretext to break the ccasefire to cunningly provoke the Palestinian freedom movement into renewed attrition.

#### Saudi Arabian press review

Jazirah and Okaz frontpaged Thursday's Iranian aircraft bombing of a Kuwaiti oil installation at Umm Al Aysh. The papers also gave a prominent page-one story to a plane crash that took place recently south of Tehran and killed 70 top Iranian military com-

Commenting on the Iranian air attack on the Kuwaiti oil installation. Al Jazirah denounced the assault which is the fourth Iranian strike against Kuwaiti positions near the border with Iraq since the outhreak of the Iranian-Iraqi war in September last year. The paper noted the assault came in the wake of the Iranian plane crash that killed more than 70 top Iranian military commanders.

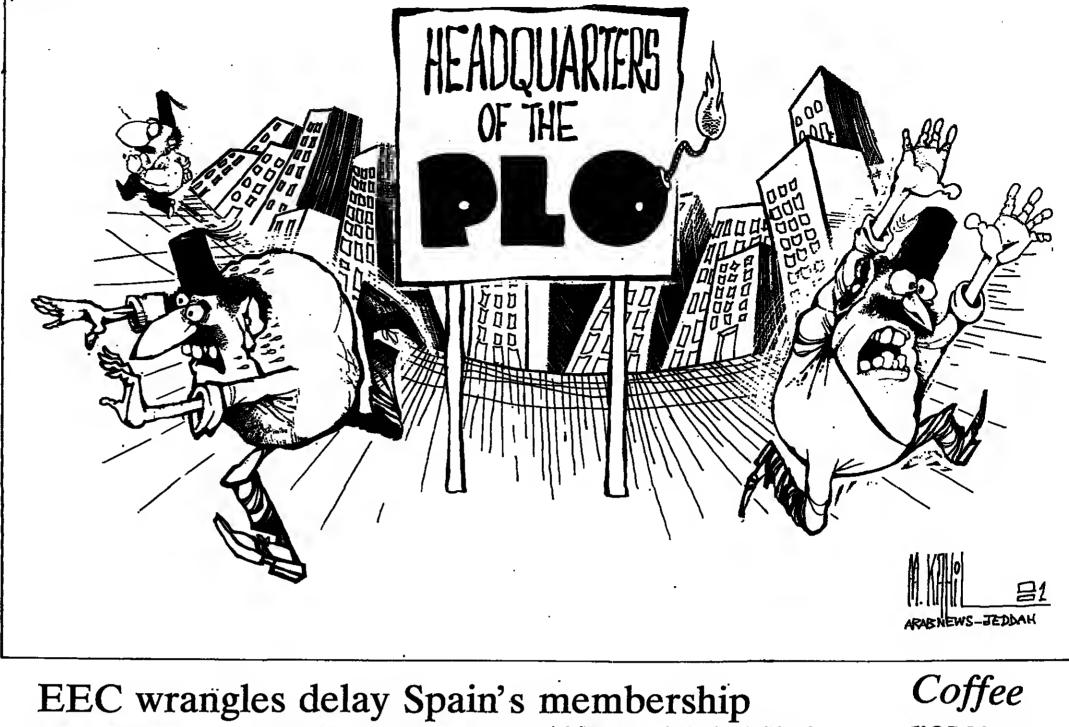
"The recent Iranian attack on northern Kuwait was hut an aborted attempt by the Iranian Islamic worlds," Okaz said. (SPA)

teadership to contain the reaction of the Iranian people who want to know the real reasons and motives behind the incident that took the lives of their top military leaders," the paper said.

"The incident was also an unsuccessful attempt to distract the people's attention from the deteriorating situation inside lrao," the paper added.

Deploring the aggression of a Muslim country against a sister country, Okaz branded the unjustified Iranian attack agaiost Kuwait as a poiot of weakness io the hridge of joint Arab-Islamic action. It expressed the hope that the incident would not be a prelude to a new explosion in the

area, engineered by evil elements. Islamic spirit should prevail and be stroog enough to counter and foil such plots aiming at creatmg new tragedies in the Arab and



By Francois Raitberger

Spain is growing increasingly impatieot over conflicting signals about its efforts to join the European Economic Community (EEC). Anxious for the EEC to put its stamp of approval on its young democracy, Spain has seen its entry date delayed hy bread-and-hutter wrangles among the 10 member

The Madrid government sees France, fearful of competition from cheaper Spanish farm products, as the main ohstacle to its early membership. It has been forced to postpone its target entry date from Jan. 1, 1983 to 1984, and experts now say 1985 looks more realistic. "If a country fulfills all democratic requirements and is united to Europe by a common political will, how can you keep it waiting in the garden and not let it into the house just because it produces tomatoes and cucumbers?" Raimundo Bassols, secretary state in charge of relations with the EEC, told Reuters.

Spain, cold-shouldered by Europe during the rule of the late Geo. Franco, sees EEC membership as an insurance against any attempt by nostalgic right-wingers to reestablish dictatorship. The EEC pledged to speed up entry talks after last Fehruary's attempted coup, hut Bassols said the negotiations, which started over two-and-a-half years ago, were proceeding too slowly.

Experts say the EEC is not prepared to let in an industrialized and agriculturally-rich country of 37 million people without first making sure its own budget and agricultural problems are solved. However, the EEC Council of Ministers agreed earlier last mooth that talks on Spanish membership, hlocked for several months, could resume on those

issues oot affected by forthcoming internal EEC hudget and common agricultural policy reforms. Spanish Foreign Minister Jose Perez Llorca said France had changed its attitude and its oew Socialist government was more open to dialogue. Neverthe-

less, Presideot François Mitterrand has made it clear that France would face special problems from Spanish membership. Spanish centrist Prime Minister Leopoldo Dalvo Sotelo, facing a strong Socialist challenge, would gain precious political support if membership talks

ended before the next general elections scheduled But the procedure for EEC membership is lengthy. Once the talks end, the agreement on Spain's entry has to be signed by the 10 member countries. Ratification alooe could take up to 15 months, some experts say. For Spain to join officially on Jan. 1984, talks would have to end early next year. This is virtually impossible because of the complex-

problems involved, they add. The danger, Bassols said, was that the momentum could be lost and discochantment with the Common Market could spread. "Spain eojoys a unique unanimity in favor of membership among political parties, industrialists, farmers and trade unions. But if the EEC does not show a political will to deal with all issues and achieve membership within a reasooahle period, Spanish public opinioo will become discochanted," he said.

"We have dooe without Europe so far, and if Europe does oot want us, we shall go oo doing without it," ooe industrialist said.

There are 15 sections in the membership talks. Bassols said five were virtually completed, including regional policy and transport. Eight others,

workers, were fairly advanced, he added. But the last two, fisheries and agriculture, are untouched and agriculture is hy far the most complex. Spanish farmers, who comprise over 17 percent

of the population as compared with eight percent in France, would benefit most from their country's membership of the EEC. Spanish fruit and vegetable growers stand to gain substantially. Fruit can be grown virtually all year round in the south. And Spain has 1.8 million hectares of vineyards, more than any other country. Each summer in France lorries carrying cheap

Spanish fruit and vegetables are overturned, and French farmers will put up a fight for guarantees before Spain is admitted to the EEC. French Agriculture Ministry officials frankly admit that Spanish entry is linked to protection of French farm Bassols said the negotiations should mean a fair

give and take: "The EEC wants to take over our market, hut resists our fruit exports. If it were all oegative, we would not want to join."

Spanish industrialists are in much less of a hurry to join than the farmers. EEC membership would remove tax and customs barriers which have shielded then from outside competition for decades. Industrialists are pressing the government to demand a transitioo period - as yet unspecified - for the introduction of value added tax (VAT). Bassols said Spain was demanding a five to 10-year period to carry out its tariff "disarmameot."

He acknowledged Spanish industry would face a serious challenge, hut said it was imaginative and would adapt. Spain which has good technicians and a hardworking labor force would be attractive for EEC investors, he asserted. (R)

#### Angola's war refugees starving

By Mary Chalmers

About one in 10 of Angola's seven million populatioo is a refugee, according to figures released receotly. An estimated 130,000 people, made homeless hy South Africa's latest incursioo into the south of the country, swell a total of 500,000 refugees quietly starving to death for the past five years in Angola's ceotral provinces. These are mostly peasants left destitute by the civil war which followed Angola's independence from Portugal in

Exploratory missions of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) penetrated the ceotral highlands for the first time in 1979 and discovered human misery "as bad or worse than the situation found in Kampuchea and East Timor according to the 1CR's 1980 report. "All the displaced people showed signs of malnutritioo. A large oumber of them were geouinely starving."

The densely-populated highlands of central Angola were the battlefield where Cuban-backed MPLA forces defeated their UNITA rivals in 1975

and 1976. But UNITA, although beaten, was not eliminated. Jooas Savimbi's guerrillas have kept up a hush war in Bie and Huambo provinces which has frightened many peasants from their land and paralyzed the local economy.

The resulting refugee problem remained hiddeo for years because of central Angola's inaccessibility to outsiders and the government's reluctance publicly to acknowledge the real scale of UNITA activ-

The Marxist government in Luanda decided to break its sileoce after South Africa launched its attack across the Namibian border oo August 23. The southern provinces of Cunene, Cuando, Cubango and Huila were immediately declared disaster areas and the government launched an international appeal for emergeocy aid. The Red Cross and the United Natioos responded rapidly, but neither organization has yet managed to start relief

The ICRC flew a medical team into southern Angola to set up a field hospital in the South African-occupied town of N'giva, but was subsequeotly refused permissioo to fly in by the Luanda authorities, despite clearance from Pretoria.

Meanwhile, a team from the United Nations Disaster Relief Organization (UNDRO), which was in Angola during August oo a separate missioo, switched its atteotion to the south. UNDRO origioally came to investigate the plight of refugees in the ceotral highlands and the situation of about 280,000 other people in southern Angola, whose food crops have been devastated by a severe drought. It oow plans to organize food coovoys into the drought and war-strickeo areas with Angolan

Some \$8 millioo of aid for the war refugees has also been promised by the World Food Program, the United Natioos Children's Fund, the International Red Cross and Swedish aid organizations. Bulgaria has also flown \$300,000 worth of emergeocy supplies into Luanda.

The whole world is dipping into its pocket to help the politically attractive victims of apartheid aggression, but there is a danger that their half million fellowsufferers scattered in remote villages in the central highlands may be forgotten.(ONS)

#### so scientists are taking the Mount St. Helen's discovery seriously. Earlier last mooth, warning

Droves of Americans oo holiday in Washington state and eager to catch a glimpse of the simmering Mount St. Helen's volcano now run an extra risk besides that of a fresh eruptioo. Scieotists testing lakes, ponds and puddles around the volcano have found that about half are thick with high levels of seven or possibly eight strains of Legionella bac-

One of these is the strain which produces Legionnaires' disease, notorious for the 29 deaths caused by an outbreak at an American Legion convention m Philadelphia in 1976. The others are less severe hut do lead to uncomfortable lung infections with high fever, headache and sore throat lasting a few

Legionella bacteria love warm water, which

Volcano breeds killer bacteria and water systems of modern botels. The Mount St. Helen's lake, devoid of life after the violence of the original eruptioo, presents an ideal hacterial growmg medium during the warm late summer months. Many poods show hazes of brown, hlue, pink and

greeo caused hy hacterial growths and hiologists have been studying the hugs intensively. That Legionella should be included in this bacterial sonp is perhaps oot surprising hut it is serious because the bugs have an amazing capacity for get-

ting into fine water droplets being carried by the wind past an infected lake, and they can carry for dozeos of miles downwind. Whilst Legionnaires' disease is famous for its hotel outbreaks, it has caused serious problems

before in open water - for example m a stagnant pond by the ninth green of an Atlanta golf course -

notices were placed at the edge of the restricted zooe around the volcano.

September is the warmest month in the area and last summer at least eight hospital cases are now recognized in retrospect as having Legionella symp-

A few similar cases have already cropped up this year, but the scientists' greatest worry is whether the next volcanic eruption in the sequence could occur during the warm mooths of August or September. The melted snow which always swells lakes and ponds on the flanks of the volcano during an upheaval could flood away from the mountain and carry the risk of Legionnaires' disease of nearby holiday ceoters.

#### rescues Uganda economy

By T.R. Lansner

Coffee officials held a party in Kampala recently to celehrate their success in fulfilling the 1980-81 production quota set for Uganda by the International Coffee Organization. Four months ago the feat was thought impossible. But then a management shake-up at the Uganda Coffee Marketing Board, and a loog-awaited improvement in cooperation with Kenya led to vastly accelerated exports through Kenya's Indian Ocean port of Mombasa.

With 95 percent of Uganda's foreign exchange earned from coffee sales, there was reason for juhilation. Instead of facing a cut in its international quota (nearly inevitable had there been a shortfall). Uganda is demanding a ooe-third increase to

The coffee board chairman, army Chief of Staff Brig. Ovite Okok, has announced a boous for all 2.600 of the coffee board's workers - a packet of coffee, sugar aod soap, aod a safari hlanket. Small as the gift may seem, it is equal to several months' pay for most workers. Even with wages more than doubled in August for lowest paid workers, high inflation makes pay packets virtually worthless.

Government planners say President Miltoo Obote's radical free market hudget measures introduced in June are beginning to take hold. Prices of many essential commodities have dropped sharply in the last two mooths, though they still remain very

The main aim of the oew measures is to attract large-scale backing from the international business community, and it is apparently succeeding. Represectatives of the International Monetary Fund, the World Bank, and International Finance Corporatioo have visited Uganda over the past two mooths.

According to Ephram Kamuntu, the country's De facto finance minister, all those visitors were satisfied with the direction of Uganda's efforts to rehuild its ecocomy. The IMF is the largest donor, offering \$197 million in loans for the next year. The secood of four slices is due for release in November but could be delayed or denied should Uganda's financial program go awry.

After a visit hy the IMP's regional director for Africa, Louis Goreaux, last mooth, Kamuntu is confident that will not happen. "There will be no problem," he said. "The program has worked according to plao. The IMP is satisfied."

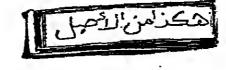
Other funds available include \$95 millioo from the World Bank, \$40 millioo from its affiliate IFC to finance sugar works, about \$25 million from the European Economic Community and more than \$60 from Western countries.

The emphasis, officials say, is oo reviving productioo. A list of 41 essectial commodities, including spares for industry, transport and communication is top priority. Once industries are turning out goods locally, demand for imports should drop and inflatioo lessen.

'The critical time for us is the next year-and-ahalf," Kamuntu said. "By then we should not be so desperate for assistance. We have planted hut we have oot yet reaped the harvest. During this time we need halance of payment support and some com-

modity assistance." But for all the hard work, continuing insecurity threatens Uganda's economic progress. Thirty percent of the national hudget is committed to putting down guerrilla insurgency in several parts of the

Minister of Labor Anthony Butele recently promised Ugandans that coffee proceeds would be used for development, "not to buy guns to kill innoceot Ugandans". But, with or without coffee money, the guns are being bought,



#### Poor forced out of Buenos Aires; suburb shanty town holds 500,000

By Douglas Grant Mine

BUENOS AIRES (AP) - Ragged children play in dusty alleys and on the rubble of dentelished shanties. Paraguayan harp music wafts through the air as women labor over washboards in sudsy tubs.

This is n "villa miseria" or shanty town, a lifestyle being pushed out of the federal capital. In 1977, a year after the military took power and a year before the world eup soccer championship, the municipality of Buenos Aires decided to eradicate 33 squalid villas where more than 250,000 people lived.

The deadline was 1981, and it has nearly

been met. About 30,000 squatters remain in a handful of villas, each a fraction of its size four years ago. The problem, however, has only moved to the suburbs, Roman Catholic priests active among the "villeros" estimate that nearly 500,000 people live in shanty

towns surrounding the capital. Guillermo Fernandez Gil, an official of Buenos Aires province, said the province is studying its own cradication program but, "if we said we will have this problem solved by 1984, we would be lying." The villas were born in the 1950s, when rapid industrialization and full employment lured migrants from the provinces and neighboring countries, especially Bolivia and Paraguay.

tion - it did not say how - of conditions allowed the villeros to live in "decent bous-Ferain Medina, a Barracas villero who represents the community's 600 families in dealings with the city, says, "The villeros have complied with the 1977 law, but the city has not," A committee representing five city villas said earlier this year: "We have been beaten, threatened with arms, obliged to sign

Squatters, whose numbers trebled 'between 1965 and 1975, camped on municipal

land and built bouses of scrapwood, corru-

gated metal, block and brick. In 1977, the

military government passed a law providing

for the eradication of the villas and the crea-

trucks and left exposed to the elements." However, villeros say the heavy-handed tactics ceased soon after President Ruberto E. Viola took office last March. The government is now offering easy term loans suffi-cient to buy a small plot outside the city as an incentive to leave. The five-villa committee recently expressed its "grateful surprise" but lamented "that the 30,000 families removed in the last four years did not receive any economic aid and they were no less needy than us."

documents saying we left voluntarily, trans-ferred from one villa to another in garbage

Some squatters returned to homes in the provinces, Bolivia or Paraguay, with train tickets provided by the government. Some moved to land they already owned outside

However, "the great majority of these people bave merely transferred their marginality," said Rem. Jose Meisegeier, who has ministered to villeros for more than 10 years. A half-dozen priests have organized cooperatives and bought land outside the city and materials for villeros to build new humes.

The projects, fund mainly by donations and the church but with some municipal support, have built 1,700 homes at one tenth the cost which the national housing fund uses in estimating its expenses. In some cooperatives, the villeros pay back the cost of their home, about \$2,000, over 10 years in infintion-adjusted instalments. That money is

used to buy land for more cooperatives. In Villa Barracas, there is one water tap for every 20 families. The state electric company has run lines in but does not charge the residents for power. For years, the lights, refrigerators and even televisions in the villas ran on current pirated from lines. It is for the most part a squalid existence, but it is nearly expense free and there are villeros who do not want trade it for a plece of land outside A middle-aged former prizefighter says he

will fight if authorities try to expel him from Barracas, "What's one more spot on an old leopard like me." he asks. Municipal housing commission head Guillermo Del Cioppo said that when the eradication program began, 70 percent of the squatters had the means to leave the villa, but did not want to. "Many people live in the villu because they

live off the villa," he said. "When we went into Villa Retiro (where 5,000 families lived between the cocks and a downtown train station), there was a flourishing industry and commerce. There were more than 150 late model cars, in garages of course, not left out in the rain." Salvador Herrera of Villa Sildanez retorts.

"create sources of employment in the provinces and I will be the first to pack up and

AWARD OFFICIALS: James Foster, left, director of the President's Award program in Kenya tries out the electronic organ. The acting chief librarian in the center holds the boxed tapes of the Qur'an, while right, John White watches.

#### 8 Saudi Arabian youths complete exciting wild African adventure

JEDDAH — Following in the pawmarks of a prowling lion through the African bush: foraging for eggs and vegetables to eat; eating with tribes people in remote mountain regions... these adventures and more became all part of an African trek for eight young people from Saudi Arabia who have just completed a tough 70-mile expedition on foot through rugged mountain and rainforest country in Kenya. The young people. aged from 16 to 24, are all participants in the Saudi Arabian Youth Award Program and are wurking toward their gold medal, One of the requirements for gaining the medal is to be able to carry out special pro-

The group comprised one Saudi Mahmoud Taha, a math student at KAU, two British two Americans, one Australian, two Indians and a Kenyan. The latter is a patticipant in a related program, the Kenya President's Award Organization. The trek took place through the Abedare Hills region about 100 miles north of Nairobi. The area is a mixture of rainforest and mountain terrain and supports a great variety of wild-

jeets, such as surviving in the wild, unfamil-

lar country for a specified period.

Everything for the journey had to be back-packed including camping equipment, cooking utensils and food. As an added safety measure - and to stiffen the training program — the group was joined by two Royal Marine commandos, both instructors from the Royal Marine Training School in the U.K., who flew to Kenya especially for the trek. Before setting out on the expedi-

tion the group had a four day training

The Saudi Arabian Youth Award comes under the umbrella of the Duke of Edinburgh Award Scheme, a worldwide youth program that now operates in 48 countries. its basic aim is to encourage young people to use their leisure time constructively. The Saudi program is unique in that purticipants can belong to the related organization in their own country but can carry out their set tasks in the Kingdom, in case they to school abroad and spending holldays here.

Chairman of the Management Board, John White, said this provision was introduced because of the number of young people from many countries who were being educated in their home countries, but would join parents in the Kingdom for holidays. On the Kenyan trip we had three young people who were attending schools out of the Kingdom," he said, "One is in school in the United States, one in Rome, and the third in the U.K."

The Youth Award has the approval of Prince Faisal, President of Youth Welfare and Sports, and its Chairman of Patrons is Jeddah's Mayor Farsi. Patrons include the ambassadors for the United Kingdom. United States, Argentina, Germany, India

The program is structured for young people in the 14 to 25 year old group. Its many aims include the fostering of a community spirit in participants, who are asked 10 undertake different forms of community service; to create a sense of adventure and the ability to survive without the creature comforts of civilization (through special projects such as the Kenyan expedition); and the promotion of physical fitness and

other skills.

into the desert in the Kingdom," said White, "so the Kenya trip followed on from that. The young people were asked to raise a certain amount of money to help cover their expenses, but we also received generous support from Saudin."

"To get the trip organized we contacted

the Kenya President's Award Organization in Nairobi and they took care of the logistics of the expedition, and selected the area. We received help at this end from the Kenyan ambassador. Now that the trek is over all participants are being asked to write reports on various aspects of the things they saw and studied, such as the indigenous people, climate, wildlife.

The group came back with some exciting stories, like the day they followed some big pad marks through the bush, to discover only later that they had been right on the heels of a lion. One two occasions they joined tribespeople for an evening meal. The group would be trekking through the forest and the next minute their would be a friendly "Jambo" (hello in Swahili) as a tribesman appeared from nowhere. The young people were treated very warmly by

the local people. Al the end of the adventure the Saud Embassy in Nairobi hosted a reception for the group. During the evening Mahmoud Taha presented a special gift from Mayor Farsi, a boxed set of tape recordings of readings from the Qur'an, to the Acting Chief Librarianof the MacMillan Memorial Library in Nairobi. The library is adjacent to the mosque and Islamic Cultural Center so the recordings will be available to the whole Muslim community. The Saudi Arabian Youth Award also presented an electronic organ to be used for the benefit of young

#### Vanuatu's ship registry challenges other giants

By Thomas W. Lippman

NEW YORK, (WP) - Problem: A small, obscure country with few natural resources and no industry. Solution: recently adopted by the Republic of Vanuatu: Open-registry shipping, better known as flag-of-convenience registry, an invitation to the world's merchant fleets to enjoy the tax benefits and benign regulations of Vanuatu nationality.

In a direct challenge to Liberia and Panama, the giants of the flag-of-convenience trade, Vanuatu bas opened its shipping registry to foreign-owned vessels. Fir a modest fee, the ships can fly the flag of Vanuatu and call the capital, Port Vila, their home, regardless of who owned or runs them or the nationality of their crews.

According to Vincent K. Hubard, Vanuatu's representative in New York, "They are primarily interested in income, and also in trying to make their country better known." Hubbard, an American, holds the title of Deputy Commissioner of Maritime Affairs of the Republic of Vanuatu and is authorized to issue shipping registry papers at his New York office.

It is not necessary for registrants to go to Vanuatu, or even to know where it is. Until it became independent just over a year ago. Vanuatu was known as the New Hebrides, it consists of a chain of small islands in the South Pacific about 1,100 miles northeast of Australia. The population is about 110.000, and the total land area is 5,700 square miles, about the size of Connecticut.

"Most people don't know how to pronounce it, and a lot don't know where it is," Hubbard said, "We still have a credibility problem. It sounds like it's in Africa or sumeplace like that. What we are hoping to sell, trying to get across, is that Vanuatu is a parliamentary democracy and very stable."
His tane was jocular, but flag-of-

convinience registry is no joke in international maritime commerce. Statistics compiled by Lloyd's shipping economist, the U.S. Maritime Administration and the Transportation Institute show that well over one-fourth of the 25,000 freighters and tankers in the world are flying flags of convenience. Others would, to, if not for laws in many countries requiring that certain percentages of their trade be carried in ships of home registry.

Owned largely by shipping lines and oil companies in the United States, Hong Kong, Greece and Japan, flag-ofconvenience ships are registered in Liberia, Panama, Singapore and a few other tolerant nations, thus escaping the labor laws, safety regulations and tax requirements of their home countries.

Issues of safety and ecology have pro-voked occasional international efforts to reduce the open-registry traffie. The worst oil spills in history—the wreck of the Torrey Canyon in the English Channel in 1967 and the sinking of the Argo Merchant off Nan-tucket in 1976 — involved tankers of Liberian registry. Members of the U.N. Conference on Trade and Development have criticized third-country registry as highly deleterious to the fleeets of developing countries."

Yet Hubbard predicted that the practice will expand because the temptation to raise revenue at virtually no cost is too hard to resist. "There is opposition to third-country registration, but I think you are going to see a number of other countries going into the business," he said. "What they say in public is not what is really going to happen."

The Vanuatu Parliament passed a shipping act encouraging open registry last March. Technically, the operation is run by n private organization called investors Trust Ltd. Under contract to the government, Hubbard said. The law requires that ships flying the Vanuatu flag be owned by Vanuatu Corporations, but Hubbard said il is easy to incorporate there and, in any case, the requirement can be waived,

Hubbard said that after the military coup in Liberia and the death of Panamanian strongman Omer Torrijos, Vanuatu is appealing to nationalize the ships that fly his

He said only two ships bave taken out Vanuaru registry so far. One was a small freighter of less than 500 tons, formerly under the Duich flag, and the other a drycargo vessels formerly registered in Singapore. Each ship pays the Vanuatu government 25 cents per nel lon per year, plus a registration fee that varies with the size of the vessel. Hubbard said the rate is competitive, "a little less than Liberia, a little more

Medical study underway Car pollution, cancer are linked

By Allan Parachini

LOS ANGELES (LAT) - Think back for a moment to the 1960s, a decade that was, among other things, a boom time for automobile companies, whose block-long yaehtlike products flooded highways and parking tots like water from a burst dam. Nowhere was this event more publicized than in southem California where motor-vehicle registrations in Les Angeles County jumped from 3.3 million in 1960 to 4.6 million a decade later.

Now, says a Yale University medical researcher, there appears to be an unexperiod consequence to stuffing all those additautal cars into not only dozens — but perhaps hundreds — of other communities nationwide.

For every 1,000 cars added to the densities of those communities in the 1960s, says epidemiologist Leon Robertson, five addinonal people for every 100,000 of population have died as a result of the pollution they

The same will probably be true of many of the cars bought in the 1970s. Robertson says, although it will be a decade before it is known if poliution-control devices that became mandatory on autos actually have -- as they should - cut emissions.

But for the moment, vehicle emissions hang over American cities like a death cloud. part of cancerous complex of lethal factors in the urbut environment. Robertson says.

Medically, this kind of research is most accurately described as risky business. Parcept for eigenette smoking, unquestionably identified as a direct cause of cancers of many different organs and not just the lungs, few environmental factors have been posirively fingered as actually cancerous.

That is because, Robertson and other experts say, cancers often do not appear until 10 to 18 years after first exposure to what may cause them. Because making a positive aventuation is so difficult, not to mention frequently controversial, many resentchers tend to avoid the field. Not Robertson.

About two years ago, he decided to embark on what is, in terms of his field, a berculean endeavor. He got research money front the National Cancer Institute and the Ruser Foundation to examine the relationslap between cancer deaths in 98 American entes and such other, different variables as the amount of migration into and out of the communities, the proportion of adults employed in basic industry there, the levels of hamem, bleasterness and sodium in the drinking water, seasonal temperature levels and, finally, the concentrations of motor vehicles.

Robertson knew that the case he would build probably would amount to identification of nothing more positive than circumstantial evidence. Nonetheless, he started gathering data from his target cities and feeding the information to his computer.

Robertson obtained cancer-death-rate data for each city, as well, getting the computer to look for evidence of relationships between environmental factor quantified starting in 1960 and cancer morality 10 years

What Robertson found was a trend identified in a bandful of earlier studies on three different continents but never fully documented. Of all the factors Robertson studied, motor-vehicle concentration appeared to be the most significant.

When results of his study were published in November 1980, Robertson reported that in the 10-year period from 1960 to 1970, "for every 1,000 more motor vehicles per square mile in a city relative to the others in 1960, there were about five more cancer deaths per 100,000 population in 1970," taking all of the other environmental factors into account.

That is not to say, Robertson emphasized, that vehicle pollution is the biggest cancer killer in cities. Direct exposure to carcinogens at work, and smoking — both factors that were not included in his study of the more subtle environmental meld — probably are more directly responsible for significant numbers of deaths, Robertson said.

The interrelationship of the factors is subtle, Los Angeles, for instance, with an estimated city vehicle concentration of 2,850 per square mile, bad an estimated 1970 city cancer death rate of 170 per 100,000 population. Southern California's warm elimate and the comparatively low percentage - 9.6 - of adult employment in basic industry apparently affected the rate.

Washington, D.C., where almost no one works in basic industry - 1.7 percent - had a higher cancer rate, 206, and a far higher concentration of cars. That was estimated by Robertson at 4,234 per square mile.

The vehicle estimates attempt to take into account the reality that any given city may have a vehicle concentration far higher than car registrations might indicate, because of commuter and tourist traffic. Miami, with an estimated 5,462 vehicles per square mile has a cancer rate of 196, with only 2.9 percent of the population employed in basic industry.

Chicago's car concentration is lower than Miami's - 4.464 - but 21.4 percent of

adults work in industry. Chicago's cancer rate was estimated at 191. Gary, Ind., with few cars - 1,701 per square mile - but enormous steel works and a cold climate, had a cancer death rate of 211, according to Robertson's figures.

Robertson found some reason for optimism, even though his data fingered the motor vebicle, a commodity that is unlikely to disappear from the urban scene. He said that aithough city auto populations are unlikely to shrink, incrensingly effective pollution devices added to cars in the last few years will start to measurably decrease the cancer responsibility of autos in the next 15 years.

Potentially, Robertson said, big drops in vehicle-caused cancer could happen this way: The U.S. Department of Transportation estimates that, by 1990, hydrocarbon emissions from vehicles - the key exhaust ingredient tagged as carcinogenic --- may decrease by \$5 percent, compared to their levels before devices were strictly required in 1972.

That means, Robertson said, that during the decade of the 1990s, there should be a payoff from the effective pollution control, as people exposed to emissions age in an era in which the worst polluting vehicles from the '60s and early '70s largely have been retired from service. It is however, Robertson concedes, a rather long time to wait.

All of those observations depend, Robertson concedes, on the assumption that his belief that there is a strong connection between urban motor-vehicle pollution and cancer deaths is accurate. He concedes the evidence is not yet in the category of the apporistic smoking pistol.

The circumstantial evidence is very good," Robertson said, "and when you put all the circumstantial evidence together, you have reasonable evidence, but certainly not absolute proof."

Robertson, bowever, is resolute. He sees three major options: Better mass transportation; tamper-proof pollution devices or effective persuasion so the public won't to tinker with the equipment, or reduced use of cars.

it galls Robertson that the commuter bus service he uses to get to work at Yale recently upped its fares by 80 percent, and that leaded gasoline is still cheaper than unleaded - a stupid temptation, he says, for motorists to cut short-term fuel costs and increase the prospect they may die of lead-related pollu-

"One thing that this points out," he said reflectively, "is that perhaps you don't need to wait for all of the evidence before you do something about it."



RECEPTION: Huzafer Malia, left and Ayaz Baig, center, Indian members of the expedition talk with the Indian cultural attache.

#### Idle control, coal-fueled automobile could reduce energy use, basic costs

LONDON - Two new developments promise to reduce the cost of operating automobiles, one device shuts off the car's engioc when it is idling and two prototype cars have been developed which will operate

A common way for drivers to save gasoline is to shut off the car's engine while it is idling and restart it when the time comes to accelerate. Now, a device manufactured by Zemco, Inc. in San Ramon. California, and undergoing tests in Ford cars, gasoline can be saved by merely applying and releasing the brake

A computer-controlled device mounted on the dashboard stops and starts the engine automatically. Sensors signal the computer when brakes are applied and the automobile has stopped moving. The computer then alerts an underhood relay and the engine is

When it's time to get going again, the driver simply takes his foot off the brake and the engine restarts. An override botton built into the dashboard display unit allows the driver to temporarily disconnect the device if,

for example, the car will be idling for only a second or two.

In tests with the device in a Ford Fairmont. fuel economy increased by 3.1 miles per gallon. Without the device the Fairmont does an average of 18.4 miles per gallon.

General Motors has developed two prototype cars that run on coal. The new carsburn finely ground coal which GM estimates could be produced for \$4.00 per million BTUs (British thermal units) as compared to \$7.00 per million BTUs for crude

#### **Leftists** humbled as Labor talks end

BRIGHTON, England, Oct. 2 (Agencies - Britain's opposition Labor Party wound up its annual conference Friday after a tumultuous week in which the party's moderate wing inflicted sharp reversals on the left, headed by former Energy Minister Tony

The 1,200 delegates gathered at this seaside resort, joined in the traditional singing of the party anthem, with leader Michael Foot, appearing in control for the first time since taking over the ideological torn party a year

ago.
"The Labor Party is now right back in the center of the political stage and the main challenger to the Tory (Conservative) government," said Foot. During the conference, Benn, acknowledged chief of the Labor left, narrowly lost his bid tu oust moderate Denis Healey from the party's deputy leadership.

This was followed by Benn supporters los-ing control uf Labor's 29-member national executive. But the conference passed a series of hard-line votes for unilateral disarmament, withdrawal from the European Economic Cummunity and Socialist economic reforms which gave it a proposed platform well left of the moderate socialism of previous postwar labor administrations.

After the 80th annual conference drew to a close, political observers here said they believed labor had increased its chances of coming to power in 1984. And for the first time in months an opinion poll, conducted shortly after Healey narrowly beat Benn, showed Labor as favorites over Margaret Thatcher's Conservatives.

The real winner, however, was party leader Michael Foot whu succeeded in maintaining Healy as deputy leader of the party. Furthermore, for the first time in ten years, the party's right-wing seized control of the leftwing-duminated national executive commit-

Foot also did much better than his predecessor James Callaghan in creating a more harmonious relationship with the trade unions which, political observers said, altogether made Foot a more credible candidate for the prime ministry.

Benn. who leads the party's left-wing. appeared determined to pursue his campaign after baving narrowly (by 0.8 percent) lost his bid for the deputy leadership. Benn wants labor members of parliament to defend and apply conference resolutions - usually more left-oriented than the majority of laborite MPs would like - once they come to power.



TROOPS REVIEWED: El Salvador President Jose Napoleon Duarte reviews troops on his arrival in San Salvador Thursday after a tour of the United States.

#### To end civil war

#### Salvador rebels favor talks

vador's anti-government forces, though gaining strength, still favor negotiations as the fastest way to end the civil war with the U.S.-hacked junta, a Salvadoran opposition The anti-government fighters "do not

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (AP) - El Sai-

reject elections" but are insisting on prior negotiations, opposition spokesman Ruben Zamora said in response to a 10-day visit to the United States by El Salvador's President Jose Napoleon Duarte.

Duarte has proposed elections in March 1982 to elect a constituent assembly that would draw up a constitution. Presidential elections would follow in 1983. Duarte said he would allow the leftist

umbrella organization for most Salvadoran opposition groups to join in the elections if it abandons the armed struggle and breaks with the guerrillas of the Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front. But Zamora said Thursday that if opposi-

tion political figures accepted Duarte's plan. they would be in danger of assassination by the Salvadoran security forces, which have often been accused of human rights viola-

"To ask our forces to give up their weapons and to place ourselves at the mercy of the army and the police will be political and physical suicide," Zamora told a news conference

Zamora said that while the opposition would set no preconditions to negotiations, it would not permit exclusion of anyof its forces and wanted to devise a way for the Salvadoran people to approve any results of the talks.

Zamora suggested "the presence of international mediators" hut ruled out the United States from the role because of its strong support for the military-civilian junta.

On the military situation in El Salvador, Zamora said guerrilla forces had shown with a recent offensive that they could operate all over the country and had "the capacity to attack and take government garrisons."

#### Swiss arrest Soviet spies

BERN, Switzerland, Oct. 2 (AP) - The Swiss government, ending more than two months of official silence. Friday disclosed the arrest of an alleged Soviet agent and his East German wife, charging they had used Switzerland as their base for espinnage activities. It announced that formal protests were made to the Soviet and East German embassies in Bern.

The suspects were not identified. A communique issued by the Federal Justice and Police Department said the man and woman, aged 41 and 40, respectively, were arrested last July at Znrich Airport as they were about to head for "ahroad, where they were to attend a secret meeting," It said that both had made statements admitting their intelligence

Department spokesman Ulrich Hubacher said the couple's target was" a non-European country in which the Soviet Union bas a special interest because of developments there." He declined to comment on information from unofficial sources that the country was Iran. The communique noted that the espionage activities started in 1978.

The man was described as an officer of the Soviet KGB "trained in Moscow and in East Berlin." According to the communique, he married his wife, an employee of the East German state security service, in 1974 shortly before their joint assignment. It said they then married again under false names in Denmark.

The communique said they had been under orders to report "on the political developments (in the target country) as well as on the role of the army and of the paramilitary organizations."

#### Makes up 1% of universe

#### Huge space void found

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (AP) - What's big enough to hold 2,000 galaxies with their billions of stars and still not be crowded? Absolutely nothing.

And that's what U.S. astronomers found deep in space - a big area of nothing, a buge void that makes up more than I percent of the entire visible universe. Scientists said Thursday that the vast region of empty space appears almost devoid of galaxies or other large bodies.

Dr. Robert Kirshner of Ann Arbor said it is larger than any previously detected, so vast that 2,000 galaxies the size of the milky way ordinarily would be found within a space of that size, he said.
"We've known for a long time that there

are voids out there, but nothing like this," Kirshner said in a telephone interview. "It's a much higger thing than anybody expected."

Astronomers said this "hole" in space is about 300 million light years across. By comparison, a galaxy like the milky way is a mere 100,000 light years in diameter. A light year is the distance light travels through space in a year at 186,326 miles (299,854 kms) per second, or about 6 trillion miles (0.7 million kms) lion miles (9.7 trillion kms).

Kirshner said the void is about 400 million light years from our solar system and increasing in size as galaxies of stars near its boundaries pull closer together because of their gravity.

The astronomer said the void probably is not totally empty and could contain some gases and maybe even small galaxies too tiny to be seen from earth. In any case, he added, there isn't much there. Scientists have long known that galaxies tend to clump together into clusters, but it was only recently that they started paying attention

to the voids between them. As part of a program to map galactic clusters in three dimensions to learn about their formation, an effort partially funded by the National Science Foundation, scientists now must examine those voids, Kirshner said. May cosmologists who study the origin and nature of the universe believe that galaxies were once more evenly distributed

across the heavens. But Dr. Paul L. Schechter of the Kitt Peak National Observatory in Arizona, one of those who discovered the super void, said this changed with time. According to the theory, he said, galaxies in denser regions came together to form clusters and those in less dense regions moved away to form

Schechter said that when the universe, estimated to be about 15 hillion years old, was very young, "the density of stars and galaxies may have been nearly equal in the two kinds of regions." The scientists found the super void when they turned telescopes in the direction of the constellation Bootes. "To have found a population density of

less than three times the average would have heen a rare find." Schechter said. "But finding that the density is about 10 times less than the average is exceedingly hard to understand."

#### Salim, Waldheim exchange 'friendly'

UNITED NATIONS, Oct. 2 (AP) - Two announced candidates for the job of U.N. secretary-general discussed the forthcoming election Thursday as one of the prospective referees stood by.

Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim, an Austrian, and Tanzanian Foreign Minister Salim Ahmad Salim, his leading rival for the coming five-year term, met in the office of the president of the U.N. General Assembly, Ismat T. Kittani of Iraq.

Kittani's spokesman, Joe Sills, told reporters the two men got together there before the assembly's morning meeting and talked for 40 or 50 minutes. He concluded: "There was a very friendly and cordial exchange of views in the presence of the president of the assembly on matters before the General Assembly, including the election of the secretary-general."

Sills declined to elaborate. Waldhelm's second five-year term in the top U.N. post runs out at the end of this year. He has announced his availability for an unprecedented third term.

Salim has been endorsed for secretarygeneral by the 51-nation Organization of African Unity and the 93-nation nonaligned movement. Notice of the nonaligned move-ment's endorsement was circulated as a document of the U.N. Security Council Thursday, a few days after notice of the African endorsement.

Under the U.N. Charter, the secretarygeneral will be elected by majority vote in the 156-nation General Assembly on prior recommendation by the 15-nation Security Council, where the winner must get at least nine votes and avoid being vetoed hy any of the five hig powers.

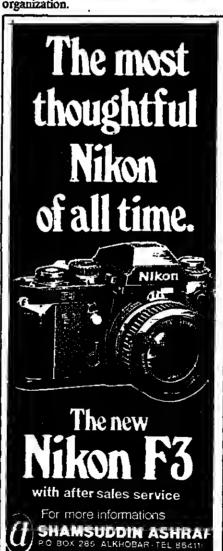
Spanish Amhassador Jaime de Pinies became council president Thursday for the month of October. U.N. spokesman Rudolf Stajduhar, asked how soon the council would start work on recommending the next secretary-general, said that "really is com-

pletely in the bands of the council members." Stajduhar said the secretary-general should be chosen before the assembly adjourns on Dec. 15. He also pointed out that the two council presidents that would come

#### Spanish ship bombed

MADRID, Oct. 2 (AFP) - A bomb exploded Friday in a Spanish naval destroyer anchored at Santander port in the troubled Basque region, officials said. No one was injured in the blast, which happened near the engine room, blowing a hole in the bull.

The destroyer, the Marques de la Ensenada, had been patrolling the Basque coastline as part of the fight against terrorist actions by extremists of the ETA-military separatist organization.



#### after De Pinies in the monthly alphabetical rotation of the presidency among the council members were both from Africa - Taieb Slim of Tunisia for November and Olara Otunnu of Uganda for December.

The African endorsement was reported to the council in a letter from Algerian Amhassador Muhammad Bedjaoui, chairman of the African group for September. He quoted the decision of the OAU summit meeting in Nairohi, Kenya, last June 24-27 that "unanimously approved the candidature of Salim Ahmad Salim as Africa's candidature for the post of the secretary-general of the United Nations.' The higgest hurdle for election is the Sec-

urity Council vote in which China would probably support the Third World candidate, but the United States might not, seeing that the Tanzanian regime is tinged with socialism. The United States would in principle favor the Waldheim candidacy, except if it ran into repeated Chinese vetoes, putting America in the awkward position of being the only nation blocking the African choice.

#### Nicaragua shuts paper

MANAGUA, Nicaragua, Oct. 2 (AP) -Government officials Thursday shut down the opposition newspaper La Prensa for the second time this week in apparent retaliation for the paper's criticism of rigid communication laws that have forced it to suspend publication five times in the last three months.

La Prensa was suspended for two days by the revolutionary government here Tuesday for publishing an interview with a prominent industrialist whose husiness was nationalized after he was accused of funneling capital out of the country.

Because of the interview the paper was charged with making "serious charges without presenting proof against public officials and the revolutionary government,"

On the front page of the Thursday morning edition of La Prensa, on its first day hack in circulation after the two-day suspension declared Tuesday, one editorialist called the government-imposed closure "a wicked pen-

# this week in



COVER:

The process of industrialization is so intense in the Kingdom that there seems to be no room for pause for those involved Scott Pendleton describes on page 20 the Saudi Arabian Basic Industries Corporation's targets, its achievements and exclusive news of new projects.



SEAPORTS REVIEWED:

Saudi Arabia has earmarked SR24 billion for the development of scaports in the Third Development Plan, showing the importance the government has attached to them. Ahmad Kamal Khusro narrates with figures the inflow of goods and plans of expansion.



THATCHER'S TRIP:

British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher undertook last week a tour of Gulf states, offering arms and voicing support to the Gulf Cooperation Council. Louise Denver writes on the premier's mission and its \_outcome.

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#### Indian extremists resume violent acts

NEW DELHI, Oct. 2 (AFP) - The extremist pro-Peking Communist group known as the Naxolites has resumed violent activities in at least three Indian states -West Bengal in the northeast and Tamil Nadu and Kerala, in the south, observers have nuted here.

Both newspapers and the left-alliance government in West Bengal have expressed concern over the new violence, which has been attributed by abservers to a faction favoring Lin Biao, n former deputy to the late Chinese Communist Party chairman Mao Tse-Tung. Lin died in a 1971 air crash after trying to take power.

West Bengal chief secretary A.K. Sen acknowledged last week that extremist activities have become "serious," and sought public cooperation to check them. He attributed several murders and other incidents, including weapons thefts, to the Naxalites since last January. One significant incident blamed on the Naxolites was the shooting last week of a policeman in Calcutta, the capital of West Bengal.

The Naxalites began their activities in 1967 in the northwestern region of Naxalbari, by staging an armed uprising for landless labor. They later spread their activities to Calcutta. where murders of police were commonplace until a massive crackdown in 1970 throughout West Bengal.

They were nutlawed in 1975 by Prime Minister Indira Gandhi under an emergency powers act that also banned 20 other opposition groups. But the Naxalites resumed their activities during the premiership of Mnrarji Desai, who released several Naxalite leaders after taking office in 1977. Until recently,

#### Judy shoes fetch \$12,000 in auction

NEW YORK, Oct. 2 (AP) - An anonymous family has paid \$12,000 for a pair of shoes that will probably never be worn. But that didn't faze the gleeful "Wizard of Oz" fans who bought Dorothy's enchanted ruby slippers.

The family bid via telephone during a spirited auction at the Christie's for the red-sequined shoes worn by Judy Garland in the 1939 MGM classic, "They were very pleased. You should have heard the screaming," said Kyle Samperton, a Christie's employee who relayed the customers' winning bid to the auctioneer.

As many as 10 pairs of ruby slippers were made for the movie. But the slippers sold Thursday are believed to be the ones that were on the silver screen when Glinda, the good witch of the north, magically put them on Dorothy's feet and when Dorothy clicked her heels together to get

back to Kansas. Julie Collier, the auction specialist who organized the sale, said this pair apparently was used for close-ups of Dorothy's feet, becasue the shoes are in good condi-

violence had been limited to rural areas. But a raid on a police camp near Calcutta last March confirmed the spread to cities, and one report said the Naxalites had claimed a government in an outlying Calcutta suhurb. Other Naxalites reportedly have been functioning in the central state of Andhra Pradesh, the eastern state of Bihar and in the far eastern districts of West Dinajpur and Malda

near Bangladesh. But the Naxalites have been weakened by dissensions. There are 20 different Naxalite groups, six of them around Calcutta. Cofounder Kanu Sanyal, who has rejected the class annihilation theory espoused by the late Charu Mazumdar, known as the "Indian Mao," has claimed some progress in trying to reunite the various factions.

#### Floods claim **1,000 in Nepal**

KATHMANDU, Oct. 2 (AFP) — At least 1,000 persons were killed by floods in southern Nepal at the beginning of this week, the weekly magazine Rastra Pukar reported here Friday. The magazine quoted from the Butawal district, mundated by the Tinau River after torrential rains Monday night. Nepalese authorities here, however, maintained the nfficial figure of 66 dead.

In the Rupendehi district, in southwestern Nepal, at least 25,000 persons were left homeless, officials reported. Thousands of tons of crops and grains were swept away by flood waters, threatening famine in the winter months, they said.

In neighboring India, at least 5,000 persons have been rendered homeless by the rising Rapti waters in the Naugarh district as a third wave of monsoon floods threatened eastern areas of Uttar Pradesh. The Ghagra, Rapti and Bansganga rivers had already reached danger level in the state, according to reports reaching New Delhi Friday.

People were evacuated from their homes in Shohratgarh, headquarters town of the district Thursday night as the waters began entering the town and flooded the low-lying areas,

the reports added. The Bansganga has, meanwhile, inundated more than 100 villages in the Gonda area and rail and road traffic to Gonda town had remained suspended for the last three days.

#### Journalists protest

JOHANNESBURG, Oct. 2 (R) - The Foreign Correspondents Association has sent a message of protest to South African Prime Minister P.W. Botha over the expulsion of American journalist Cynthia Stevens. Miss Stevens, a Johanneshurg correspondent for the Associated Press news agency, was Thursday given 14 days to leave the country.

A copy of the protest was also sent to the leader of the opposition Progressive Federal Party, Frederik Van Zyl Slahbert, the ambassadors of Western nations and the U.S. State Department,



former President Romnlo Betancourt is taken to the National Congress building Toursday. Scores of Venezuelans paid homage to their leader, who died in New Neork Monday, as the body lay in state at the building.

#### Ex-spy writes memoirs

#### U.K.'sabotaged'Soviet plane

Tupolev-144 supersonic transport (SST) which crashed near Paris in 1973 was a victim of the British secret service, according to former spy Greville Wynne.

Wynne says in his autobiography due to appear next month, The Man From Odessa, that the Russian SST crashed during the Bourget air show because it was huilt on false information gleaned from the British Aircraft Corporation (BAC), co-huilders with France of the Concorde supersonic, airliner.

M16, the British secret service, realized in 1962 that the Russians had a spy at BAC when they produced the Ilyushin-62, a splitting image of the British-huilt VC-10, Wynne writes, MI6 and BAC then decided not to unmask the spy, hut feed him false information on the Concorde, which he relaved to Moscow. This went on for years, he said, until the Bourget air show in 1973 when the TU-144 - ironically duhbed the "Concordsky' because of its resemblance to the Franco-British plane - crashed near Goussainville, killing 13 persons, including six

crew members.

Wynne, who is now a rose exporter in the Balearic island of Majorca, was sentenced to eight years in jail hy a Moscow court for espionage in 1962. He was exchanged two years later with master-spy Gordon Lons-

dale.
In his memoirs which, according to The Times of London, are "about to cause a stir in Whitehall," Wynne claimed that Western powers knew of the plans to huild the Berlin Wall 18 months in advance. Construction of the wall could have been prevented, he believed, if the Unned States had taken a

Wynne's career as an intelligence agent began in 1939, when he was recruited by MI5, the security service, to spy on officers whose allegiance to the crown was in doubt. He went into husiness after World War II, but was re-recruited by M16 ten years later, in 1955, to set up husiness contacts in the Communist bloc.

During his years as a spy, he helped a Soviet officer, Maj. Sergei Kuznov, defect, and he gathered intelligence on Cuba with Soviet double agent Oleg Penkovski. He was arrested in Moscow during a meeting with Penknyski, who was sentenced to death and hanged in 1964, the same year that Wynne and Lonsdale were exchanged at the Berlin

#### Uganda bus blown up

KAMPALA, Oct. 2 (AFP) - Unidentified attackers hiew up a civilian hus north of Kampala Thursday, killing several persons including the driver, a Kampala vernacular weekly Ngaba reported Friday.

The newspaper said the attack took place at Semuto village, in Luwero district, 64 kms north of Kampala, hut gave no other details. Last Sunday 40 persons were reported killed and 30 others injured when a landmine hlew up a truck in nearhy Ngoma village. On Sept. 11, 23 persons were killed in a grenade attack on a hus at Namanve, on the road to the frontier with Kenya. Government officials initially hiamed the tragedy on a landmine explosion, but survivors said the grenade was hurled at the bus by nervous soldiers.

#### Thai curbs on refugees

#### Soviets said increasing Indochina involvement

BANGKOK, Oct. 2 (Agencies) - The Soviet Union is pumping more men and hardware into Cambodia as well as Vietnam and Laos, Prasong Soonsiri, the Thai national security chief, said here Friday. Addressing a news conference, he claimed that more than 300 Soviet technicians had been sent to the Cambodian deep-water port of Kompong Som - "Not too far from Thailand."

Prasong said Soviet "battleships" were also using the Cambodian port in addition to the former U.S. base at Cam Ranh Bay inVietnam. He said Soviet activities throughout Indochina had increased visibly in the past year. "The threat from nutside is more serious than the situation inside" Thailand, he said.

The security chief predicted the Soviet Union would provide less food aid to the hungry Indochinese states because of its own poor grain harvest prospects this year. He estimated that Cambodia would suffer a food shortfall of "not less than 300,000 metric tons" or one-third more than previously forecast by United Nations relief officials.

Prasong said his country was modifying its npen duor policy tnward Induchinese refugees to one of trying to curb their inflow through "humane deterrence." He said over the next year all but four refugee camps in Thailand would be closed down and that as of last Aug. 15 Vietnamese "boat people" have only been allowed ashore on a case-by-case

Prasong said that a percentage of the refugees now arriving can be considered "econnmic adventurers" who leave Vietnam, Laos and Cambodia merely to improve their standards of living in the United States or

Western Europe.

He said refugees now in Thailand would also be encouraged to return to their countries. Although he painted a hleak picture of

today's Cambodia, Prasong nonetheless said many Cambodian refugees could return to their country with relative safety. The policy of "humane deterrence" normally includes making conditions in refugee camps less attractive and thus discouragig would-berefugees, he said.

Although not directly accusing the Soviet Union of being the supplier, Prasong charged that "a certain body of evidence" existed that chemical and hacteriological agents were being used against resistance groups, and in some cases civilians, in Laos and Cambodia. The security chief said that Thailand would welcome any qualified international team. especially a U.N. committee set up to deal with the matter, to investigate.

#### **Explosive thrown** at U.S. consulate

RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil Oct. 2 (AP) -Attackers in a passing car hurled a fire bomh at the U.S. consulate here, but police said it caused no damage and no one was injured.

The explosive — a Coco-Cola bottle filled with a flammable liquid — was thrown Thursday night at the consulate building near this South American city's bay front, said a police spokesman.

Consular press spokesman Anthony B. Chillura said Friday he did not see any signs of damage to the building.

There were no immediate claims of responsibility for the bombing. It came hours after a group of South Vietnamese refugees demonstrated outside the consulate. The Vietnamese are petitioning for visas so they can emigrate from Brazil to the United States. It was not known if there was any connection between the bombing and the demonstration.

MUENSTER, West Germany (R) -Gunmen stnrmed into a bank in this nnrthwest German; city Friday and took four staff members and several customers hostage, police said. The police did not say what demands the raiders had made. Two customers, both women, were released shortly

LAS VEGAS, Nevada (AP) - An underground nuclear hlast with a yield of hetween 20,000 and 150,000 tons of TNT was successfully detonated Thursday at the Nevada test site, the U.S. Department of Energy said. The test was the 13th announced this year at the test site.

THE HAGUE (R) - The Dutch Meteorological Institute (KHMI) said it recorded an underground nuclear explosion at the Soviet testing grounds on the Arctic island of Navaya Zemlya Thursday. Most Soviet nuclear tests were conducted in westem Siberia. The last test on Novaya Zemlya was a year ago.

RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil (AP) - President Joan Figeiredo was released from the bospital here Thursday after spending two weeks recovering from a heart attack he suffered Sept. 18, the presidential press office said. Figueiredo, 63, went directly to the local presidential residence in the Rio neighborhood of Gavea. Vice President Aureliano Chaves has been named acting president during Figueiredo's convalescence.

NEW DELHI (AFP) — Bomhay's 18,000 policemen Wednesday walked out in a lightning one-day strike in India's second largest city over a wage dispute. No policeman was on duty in the city of about seven million persons. Inspectors and sub-inspectors were filling in for them.

PARIS (AFP) — Two imprisoned political activists, on hunger strike to protest their exclusion from the prison amnesty proclaimed after President François Mitterrand took office last spring, have been temporarily freed for health reasons, official sources here said Thursday.





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To boost imports

#### Japan acts to avert showdown with West

announced a program to quicken its ecocomic recovery and ease trade friction with other industrial democracies, including increased imports as well as industrial and technological cooperation with West

The broad plan adopted by cabinet ecocomic ministers and leaders of the ruling party underscored official coocern here over Japan's booming exports, especially to the United States and the European Economic Community (EEC).

It also follows signs that the Japanese economy, the world's biggest after the United States, is shaking off stagnatioo slower than expected, although at a much faster pace than other leading industrial nations. Japanese industrial leaders gave a guarded welcome to the measures, which in nuly a few instances, such as additional oil purchases for stockpiling, gave specific

A government spokesman gave no details of the planned boost to imports, particularly of manufactured goods as well as rare and strategic metals such as molybdenum for stockpiling, but officials said Japan might enlarge import of some items and reduce

The ministers pledged that Japan would maintain its strict but flexible monetary policy. In contrast to Britain and the United States, which also uphold firm monetarism, public sector to help economic expansion.

The spokesman said efforts would be made to speed up public works cootracts. especially for smaller companies. The finance Ministry said today that 60.5 perceot of the 14,290 billioo yeo (\$61.3 billion) earmarked for public works contracts in fiscal 1981, coding oext March, had been awarded in the first five mooths.

The economic cabinet council, chaired by Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki, revised downwards to 4.7 percent from 5.3 percent in real terms Japan's fiscal 1981 ecocomic growth target following a base year change from 1970 to 1975. This compares with 3.8 perceot growth last year under the new

The nriginal target for a \$7.98 billion visible trade surplus this year remained urichanged, although in the first eight mnnths of calendar 1981 it climbed to \$10.99 billion oo the back of huge exports. with a \$3,43 billioo deficit in the same 1980

The spokesman said plans to increase the state oil stockpile by 30 percent to 69.18 million barrels, enough for 18 days, should slash at least \$200 million from the surplus. These extra purchases by Japan, which relies on imports for almost all its oil, would be in addition to private stocks covaring 109 days' needs.

#### New technologies unseat eve

typist-secretary, hallowed tradition in the business office, is on the way out and the male expert of new technologies is on the way in, says the International Federation of White Collar Workers.

It concluded that the commercial office jobs held mostly by women "are being cilminated entirely or downgraded, while the new technically qualified jobs which will be created at the same time will be those traditionally done by men.'

The conclusion is from a survey of the federation's 190 member unions in 84 countries on the Imaget of the new machinery, including in particular data and word processors, laser scanners and computers.

The federation reported its member unions claimed that both in commercial and industrial offices the newly applied equipment leads to increased stress of workers and is being used by employers to keep a cheek on the workers.

new technology means an iocrease in the

pace of work, and electronic systems for cootrolling and monitoring employee performacne are being built into many new eash registers thus creating an unhealthy atmosphere of competitioo amongst workers, the group's report says,

It says in industry offices the various types of oew technology become vastly more effective when used together as part of an integrated system. Thus what must be expected is an acceleration in the use of new equipment "to gain the greatest possible benefits for employers."

Unions in the commerce sector differed on whether the new technology would lead to a loss of jobs, federation's report says in an advance report on the two surveys. It says no predictions for industry offices were possible because of the lack of statistics.

It says the white collar workers affected by the technological development are mainly typists, general administrators, draughtsmen, accounts clerks, data preparation staff, accountants, salesmen, tech-

#### Moscow deal on gas runs into snags

BONN, Oct. 2 (R) - The Soviet Union is still asking too high a price for the Siberian gas it proposes to sell to Western Europe under a cootroversial East-West pipeline deal. West German industry sources have

They said Soviet negotiators would have to modify their pricing goals if they waoted the deal wrapped up in the time for a late November visit to Bonn by Presideot Leonid

West German industry officials say they think the Russians certainly would like Brezhnev's visit to coincide with conclusion of negotiations oo the pipeline project, which has been criticized in the United States as it would make Western Europe too dependent

on Soviet energy.

About 40 billion cubic meters a year of Siberian gas would flow to West Europe from the mid-1980s, about 13 percent of total West European gas demand projected for

Cootracts for pipeline compressor stations were awarded last week to West German. French and Italian firms, but negotiations on the gas price are stalled.

A spokesman of the West German Ecergy group Ruhrgas, which is seeking 12 billion cubic meters of the gas annually, said its price talks were at a standstill and it detected no movement in Soviet price oegotiations with other would-be customers.

Ruhrgas declined to say what prices were quoted, but *Petroleum Intelligence* weekly, a New York oil industry newsletter, said Soviet negotiators originally asked for a guaranteed minimum price, at the top of the range of current world natural gas quotes.

It said the Russians were oot prepared to respond to pressure to reduce this pending the outcome of current gas price talks between France and Algeria.

#### Jordan unveils \$10b 5-year plan

AMMAN, Oct. 2 (R) — The Jordanian council of ministers has approved Jordan's new five-year development plan, which focuses oo industry, the official news agency

The plan ealls for the spending of some 3,300 million dinars (\$10 hillion) over the next five years, the agency said, "Of the investment, 61 percent has been allocated for the central government and public institutions, while 39 percent will go to the private

#### Study reveals Food output loses momentum

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (AP) — World food production is losing momentum and will to increase production. not be able to meet demand if population keeps growing, according to a report Thurs-

day from a population study group.

That means food prices will continue to rise in the future, said the reports author, Lester R. Brown of the Worldwatch Institute.

His study, published by the private Population Reference Bureau, the growth of food production is slowing because of the worldwide loss of topsoil, conversion of cropland to oon-farm use, rising energy costs, diminishing returns from the use of chemical fertilizer and the growing competition between food and energy production as a use for

"The doubling of world grain output since 1950 has eotailed land abuse so severe that fully one-fifth and perhaps as much as onethird of the world cropland is losing topsoil at a rate that is undermining its long-term productivity," Brown reported.

"Civilizatioo cannot survive a cootinued loss of topsoil at current rates, end of statement, no qualifications," Brown emphasized. World grain production doubled between 1950 and 1971, Brown reported, but by 1980 it had fallen below 1971 levels on a per capita

Unable to grow enough grain to meet their own oeeds, more than 100 countries currently import it from North America. At the same time, he said, the world fish catch has leveled off since the mid-1 970s and the loogterm growth in heef production has come to a

Most of the world's agricultural land is

#### WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (AFP) — U.S. strategic oil reserves have now reached 200 millioo barrels enough to weather a 33-day

halt in oil imports, authoritative sources said

The 200-million-barrel mark was reached Thursday with the addition of 380,000 barrels of Alaskan crude oil. Reserves of oil have grown particularly fast

during the past few months after an interrup-tion in 1979/80 because of tension oo the international oil market. U.S. purchase of crude oil for reserves have reached an averaiready in use, Brown reported, with little left

In additioo, he said, in areas such as the Netherlands, Japan and the U.S. corn belt, fertilizer use is near saturation, meaning that applications of more fertilizer woo't produce more crops. And agricultural mismanagement has also been a problem, be said, especially in the Soviet Union where officials have chosen to import grain rather than reducing

In many oations urban development is taking farmland out of production, Brown noted. He added that cooversion of some grains into fuels will help push food prices higher both by removing those grains as food sources and by setting the price of the grains at their equivalent in oil.

livestock herds to offset crop shortfalls.

World grain reserves are at a record low, he said, and the primary cushion remaining is the grain that is fed to livestock. That could be diverted to food use in the event of a dire emergency, he said. But the first essectial in meeting overail food needs is slowing popula-

While growth is down somewhat, annual increases are still close to 80 million persons and the United Nations has estimated that by the year 2110 the total will have grown from the current 4.5 hillion to 10.5 billion persons.

That oumber simply could not he fed. Brown reported. He urged increased efforts to stabilize populations at 6 billion in the year 2020. This will require a berculean effort to reduce birth rates in developing countries, but he said he is encouraged by efforts in some areas, especially China.

#### U.S. stockpiles 200m oil barrels age of more than 300,000 barrels daily since

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the beginning of this year. The administration has taken advantage of

the worldwide oil glut to add 90 million barrels to the reserves, the sources said.

Since Sept. 1 some 200,000 barrels have come from Mexico under an agreement providing almost 110 million barrels Mexican oil for U.S. reserves over five years. Storage capacity is being expanded and will rise from the present 290 million barrels to 750 million barrels - equivalent to 125 days of oil imports — by the end of 1986.

Poland seeks to double food prices

meet's price committee wants evectually to double retail food prices, but feels it must consult the public on such economic reforms to defuse opposition, the Polish press has reported.

The committee would like to hold some form of public consultation in teo days, newspapers said Thursday.

The price committee chairman Zdzislam Krasinski was quoted by newspapers as saying that he met with hundreds of citizens' groups and found that poles are still wary of the measures despite the fact the wage increases are to accompany the price rises. The consultation would cover prices for

foods such as sugar, jams, potatoes, and salt, as well as on matches, natural gas and gasoline (petrol), oewspapers said. They were reporting on a meeting on food, held Thursday in Warsaw.

The first step of the price reform was undertaken Aug. 31 with the increases for bread and other grain-based products. The proposed rises are to be introduced gradu-

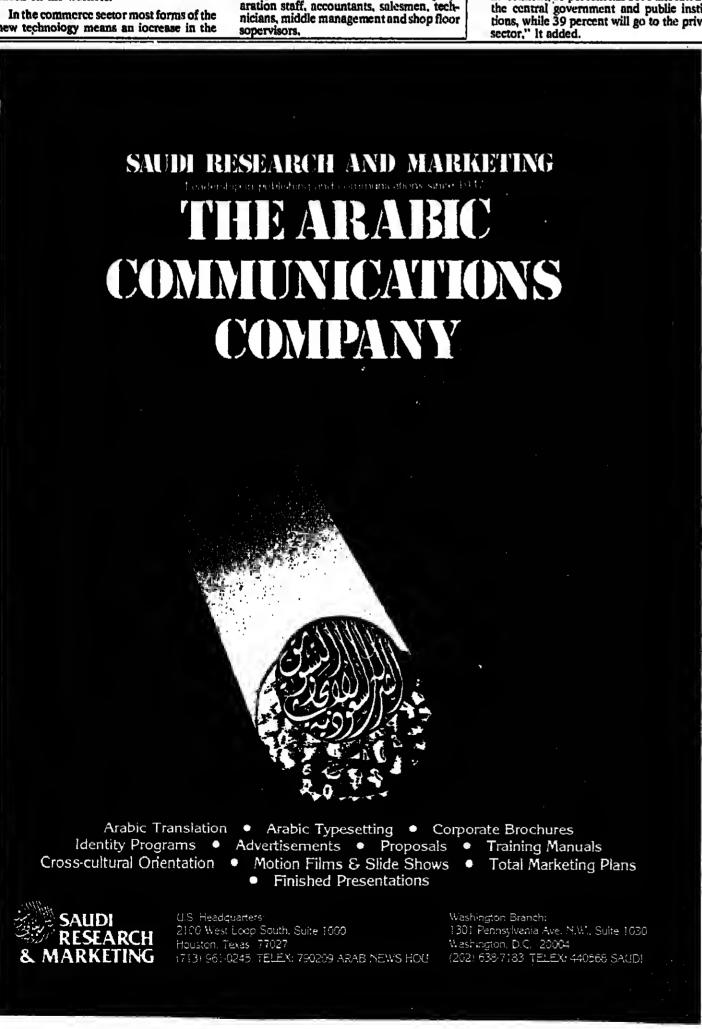
#### Libya, U.S. firm sign oil hunt pact

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 2 (R) - Occidental Petroleum Corporation has reached a new arrangement with Lihya ensuring k a "good profit" on its oil operating there, a company

The spokesman said the most profitable Occidental interest in Libya was a so-called exploration and production sharing agreements (EPSA).

Under EPSA, Occidental receives all the oil produced, about 75,000 barrels a day, 19 percent of which is not subject to tax or royalty. "So even in a poor market, we make a very good margin on ESPA oil," the spokesman said.

He sald Occidental would reduce the amount of oil it exported at prices tied to the official price, called equity oil.





كايي ون: ١٢٥/١٢١ (وكرلائين) اليمنش: ١٢٣/١٢٣

IMF conference

#### Tough terms a ploy to refuse aid--Virata

for harder terms on aid to poor countries may be "merely a cover" for reluctance to provide more help, the leader of a Group of 24 poor countries suggested Friday

Prime Minister Cesar E. A. Virata of the Philippines leads the "Group of 24" in the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund. In a speech to the annual meeting of the two sister organizations, Virata did not say who was seeking tougher aid terms. The must widely publicized of such calls came last week from U.S. Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan.

Virata said conditions set for aid sometimes have to be changed because of outside forces. "Given this premise," he went on, we cannot help but wonder if the call for stricter cooditionality is not merely a cover for a lack of sensitivity to the urgency of expanding the fund's resource base through a

#### Strike hits air traffic over Italy

ROME, Oct. 2 (AP) - A 12-hour strike by air controllers halted all traffic over the Italian air space Friday, stranding thousand of passeogers in major cities.

The walkout by members of the aggressive autonomous unions began at g a.m. (0700 GMT) and halted all domestic and international flights.

"Everything is blocked. Not a single flight is landing or taking off," said a spokesmao for Milan's Malpensa Interna-

tional Airport. Thousands of passengers were stranded at Rome's Leonardo da Vinci Airport and elsewhere in Italy including Venice, Milan and Turin. Singapore Airlines flight for Amsterdam, which already had hoarded passengers, was prevented from taking off from Rome.

Several foreign airlines were rerouting their flights to Italy into other European airports, international traffic at the Malpensa Airport, mainly to and from the United States, will be disrupted throughout Saturday because of another strike by ground personnel protesting dismissal of a colleague, unions reported.

Air controllers are seeking pay increases and other benefits, including civil status for military personnel. They announced similar strikes for Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday.

Virata codorsed the idea of strengtheoing private investment, as urged by President Ronald Reagan and others. Then he added:

"It should be recognized, however, that private enterprise and free market forces do not always lead to an optimum use of timited resources. Otherwise, the production and distribution of illegal drugs, for instance, would

"Cigarettes, which even the surgeongeneral of the Uoited States has determined to be dangerous to health, and other consumer products of duhious value in terms of developing country needs, would cootinue to attract investment resources away from high-priority activities."

Virata said private eoterprise needed to be guided, and that it cannot do everything. He pointed to social services - such as education - and infrastructure - such as roads and sewers - as "inherently unprofitable," but needed by poor countries.

were clearly indicated.

"It may further be noted." Virata said. "that Eurodollars increased from ehout \$150 hillion in 1970 to more than 10 times that amount in 1981." Eurodollars are U.S. dollars deposited outside the United States.

On Thursday, Bangladesh reacting to Reagan's oppeal for increased emphasis on the "magic of the market forces," urged the Socialist bloc to play its full part in helping poor nationa boost their economic development, "The market smiles at the rich, but frowns upon the poor," said Bangladeshi Finance Minister Saifur Rahman.

#### **U.S. lends China \$28.4** million

United States has approved a \$28.4 million loan to China — the first granted to

are called quotas.

Virata said that by forcing a decline in the growth of poor countries, their needs can be cut so as to make the size of the IMF adequate. "This approach," he added, "reminds me of the legendary figure who cut off his victims' legs to fit them to the length of the his

not be prohibited.

He attacked as incoosistent those who oppose the issuance of oew money - "Special Drawing Rights' - hy the IMF, while they benefit from issuing their own mooey. Though he did not identify his targets, the United States, Britain and West Germany

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (AFP) - The

Peking by Washington, Import-Export Bank President William Draper and Bank of China Vice-President Wang Weicai signed the loan accord bere. The money is to finance part of a contract for export to American equipment for electricity production.

SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TENDERS

Authority	Description	Tender No.	Tender Price	Closing Date
Agriculture and water	Drinking water project for the Kharj and Affaj group	18/8	700	25.10.8t
Ministry	Drinking water project for the Houtet Beoi Tamim region which includes Al-Hussein, Asial Al-Batin Al-Fara, Quwaye, Sadr and Utayyar	t&/8	1.000	26.10.8t
National Guard Presidency-Riyadh	Construction of a building and other facilities for the military parade field in Khashem Al-An.	t 5/401/ 40	1,000	t 6.10.81

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tests are in the range of 40c to 70c below freezing. Conditions are so cold that mechanics working in the test chamber have to wear special heated astronaut-type suits in order to

#### Budget cuts

#### Reaganthreatens to use veto

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (AFP) — U.S. President Rooald Reagan declared that he would "not be swayed" from insisting oo a balanced national hudget and use his veto powers in case of oeed to impose his program. At a televised press conference, the presideot announced that "oo this day our economic recovery program begins.

"I will sign no legislation," he promised. "that would hust the budget and violate our commitment to bold downfederal spending." Recalling that he had just signed a law

establishing the ceiling for the public deht at \$1 trillion Reagan declared that this "deht figure can stand as a monument to the policies of the past which brought about policies which as of today are reversed."

He immediately cautioned, however, that "our program won't be instantaneous" and that" the fluctuations in inflation and unemploymeot rates will cootinue in coming mooths." "The mistakes of four decades can't be turned around in eight months," he

#### EEC offers Poland food aid

BRUSSEIS, Oct. 2 (R) — European Economic Community (EEC) governments have agreed oo a new package aid for Poland to eoable it to cut the lengthening food queues, EEC sources said Friday. The aid has been split into two installmeots. One will start soon, hut the other, yet to be giveo final approval, will not start until November.

This was partly to assuage coocern in some EEC states that fresh aid for Poland contrasted sharply with tough spending policies at home, the sources said.

The community has already provided War-

saw with large quantities of cheap cereals. meat and dairy products under two previous agreements. In total the new supplies will cost the community's hudget around \$55 million in direct subsidies.

Warsaw will get 15 percent discount oo the world market price for a range of basic foodsjuffs worth around \$600 million, the sources said. EEC states will also provide soft loans to belp alleviate Warsaw's chronic shortage of hard curreocy and allow it to take advantage of the offer, the sources said.

#### U.S., Russia reach grain accord

MOSCOW, Oct. 2 (AFP) - The United States and the Soviet Union have reached agreement on the purchase of up to 15 million tons of American grain by Moscow, it was announced bere.

The actual amount is likely to be 10 million tons to help fill the shortfall in the Soviet grain harvest, Seeley Lodwick, a high U.S. agriculture official, said bere in a press conference. The agreement covers the period beginning Thursday and ending Sept. 30, 1982.

The deal was concluded amid predictions of record international wheat trade amounting to 101 million tons and a world harvest exceeding last year's by nine million tons.

The crop, at 454 million toos, will be 11 million tons less than the bumper harvest predicted for 1981-82 last July, the International Wheat Council said Thursday in Lon-

Both the Soviet Union and China are expected 10 need to import one million tons of wheat more than was predicted in July. Moscow will have to import 16 million and China 14 million, the council said.

Part of the Soviet needs will be covered by the agreement. It authorizes Moscow to buy up to 15 million tons of American grain, in addition to the eight million permitted under a 1976 agreement. Moscow is expected to import a total of 18 million between now and Sept. 30, 1982.

But analysts said that this amount alone would not make up for the disappointing Soviet barvest. Experts predict a total grain harvest of 175 to 185 million tons, and the Wheat Council put wheat productioo at just 90 million - eight million less than was forecast in July.

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- Koniatsu WS-235; GRADERS: Cat 12E, 12F, 14E, SIDEBOOMS; 561B, D8H, D7C: LOADER/BACKHOES: JCB 3 111. International 3434, Hinomoto B-501: ROLLERS AND IMPACT HAMMERS: BOMAG CLARK, DAIHATSU, ARROW: LIFT EQUIPMENT: JCB. HENLEY: ROUGH TERRAIN AND TRUCK CRANES: - Grove RT 63S, - Pettibone model 30. Linkbelt HC77-Coward Takraf CADK 140 AND 80: TRUCKS: - Mercedes, Peterbilt, Chevrolet.

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Gold declines

#### Dollar rates lose ground

LONDON, Oct. 2 (AP) — The U.S. dollar fell against all key foreign curreccies except the British pound in quiet trading Friday. Gold and silver prices also declined.

A London currency dealer said the dollar was coming under some pressure after strengthening speculation of higher U.S. interest rates. He said he expected the U.S. currency to weaken further oext week.

The British pound dipped to \$1.8268 from Thursday's \$1.8330. The retreat was blamed on profit-taking after sterling gained 2.65 cents oo the dollar Thursday on the strength of a two-point rise in British banks' base lendme rate.

Other dollar rates in Europe compared with Thursday's late rate:

2.3082 West German marks, down from 2.3205, t.9460 Swiss francs, down from 1.9665, 5.5488 French francs, down from 5.5750, 2.5673 Dutch guilders, down from 2.5855, 1.178.5 Italian lire, down from 1,183.25, 1.2037 Canadian dollars, down

In Tokyo, where trading ends as it is getting under way in Europe, the dollar weakened against the Japanese yen, to close at 232.10 yen from Thursday's 233.00.

The value of gold, meanwhile, declined in London, Zurich and Hong Kong. London's five major hullioo dealers recommended a morning gold price of \$433.25 a troy ounce, down \$2 from \$435.25 at the close Thursday. In Zurich, Europe's largest bullion market, gold was quoted at \$432.50 an ounce at mid-morning, a decline of \$4 from the \$436.50 late rate Thursday. Gold fell slightly in Hong Kong, to close at 431.69 from Thursday's 432.08.

Londno, Oct. 2 (AP) — Closing gold prices (in U.S. dollars per troy ounce).

London	436.00
Paris	495.04
Frankfurt	436.02
Zurich	436.50
Hong Kong	431.69.

#### Boeing to refund Iberia \$3.3m

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (R) - Boeing has agreed to pay the Spanish airline Iberia \$3.3 millioo to settle a peoding lawsuit against the giant U.S. aircraft manufacturer, according

to documents filed in court. An agreement filed in U.S. district court in Washington Thursday would settle the lawsuit which charges Boeing, the world's largest commercial aircraft manufacturer, with inflating the price of aircraft to Iberia by \$8.3

U.S. jobless soar to nearly 8 m

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (R) - The number of Americans without jobs rose sharply in September for the second successive mooth, the government said Friday. The unemployment rate climbed to a sea-

sonally adjusted 7.5 perceot of the workforce, up from 7.2 perceot in August and seven percent in July the labor department The figure was the highest since May, wheo

7.6 percent of the workforce was unemployed, and pushed the johless rate closer to the 7.8 percent peak recorded during last year's recession.

Total unemployment rose by 309,000 to almost eight millioo in September, the department said. Many economic analysts expect the unemployment rate to climb to eight percent before the end of this year as high interest rates cootinue to bamper economic performance, particularly in the construction and car manufacturing indus-

The Reagan administration is officially forecasting an average jobless rate of 7.7 percent during the current quarter and does not expect any significant improvement in the economy until early next year.

million. Iberia charged that Boeing inflated the price in cooceal commissions paid to its

sales ageots in Spain. In addition, the suit charged that Boeing

coocealed the sales commissions from the U.S. Export-Import Bank, which loaned Iberia the funds to purchase 29 Boeing 727 aircraft. Under the agreement, which has to be approved by the court. Boeing will pay Iberia \$3.3 million.

Foreign Exchange Rates

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In National League West

#### Ryan keeps Astros in driver's seat

NEW YORK, Oct. 2 (AP) - Nolan Ryan failed to pitch a second consecutive no-hitter. hut he did manage to seven-hit Cincinnati and keep the Houston Astros in first place in the National League West Thursday with a 8-1 triumph.

The Astros battered seven Reds pitchers to establish a 1 ½-game lead over the Reds in the West second-half title chase. Houston can clinch the second-half division title hy winning two of three games this weekeod in Los Angeles against the first-half champion Dod-

Ryan, 11-5, who tossed his fifth career no-hitter in his last start, hlanking the Dodgers 5-0, held the Reds scoreless for six innings, extending his scoreless pitching streak to 24 innings.

Houston scored its first three runs on Phil



Indian lifters dominate

#### McLeod grabs 5,000m

BRISBANE, Australia, Oct. 2 (AP) — England's Mike McLeod won the 5,000 meters event at the SGIO Building Society Games here Friday in a duel with Kenyan middle-distance runner Kip Koskei.

After the race Koskei, who finished second, said be expected no problems as a result of having run against a New Zealander was

Competing.
The little Kenyan hurst into the lead on the first lap and held it until McLeod, one of England's most experienced middle distance runners, made his move 1200 meters from

KosKei was virtually breathing over the powerful Englishman's shoulder until McLeod sprinted the last 100 meters to finisb in 13:34.70, bettering the Queensland State record by nearly 10 seconds.

Germany's Tom Wessinghage was third in 13:46.94, finisbing 60 meters hebind McLeod and 10.20 seconds bebind Koskei. John Bowdy of New Zealand, who finished sixth in the eight-man field, was entered in the race Thursday night, team officials said his name did not appear on the program and his participation was announced just before the race started.

Powerhouse performances by Indian competitors cominated the first two weightlifting events. The Indian won both the 52 and 56 kilogram classes and collected a total of four medals, two gold, a silver and a bronze.

Garner's sacrifice fly and a pair of basesloaded walks, these put the game away with a five-run ainth that was keyed by Denny Walling's two-run homer.

The Montreal Expos remained a half-game in froot of St. Louis in the NL East. Montreal rode Larry Parrish's three-run triple to a 5-2 verdict over Pittsburgh, while St. Louis survived a 2-hour, 59-minute rain delay to beat Philadelphia 3-2 in 10 innings. Keith Hernandez's run-scoring double in the 10th won it for the Cards.

The San Francisco Giants — who were eliminated from the West Race with Houston's win — downed the Atlanta Braves 6-2 as Larry Herndoo drove in three runs. Atlanta's Bob Horner hit his 13th home run his fourth in three days and his seventh hit in nine at-bats.

San Diego hlanked Los Angeles for the second consecutive night as Fred Kuhaulua outpitched Fernando Valenzuela for a 1-0 victory. Kuhaulua won for the first time in the major leagues.

In the American League, Baltimore, which cannot win the AL East second-half title, knocked Detroit out of first place with a 5-4, 10-inning victory. Garry Roenicke brought home Eddie Murray with a sacrifice fly for the decisive run.

Detroit is now one-half game behind Milwaukee going into a three-game, seasonending series between the two teams at Mil-

Baltimore'a Lenn Sakata belted a pair of home runs to help the Orioles take a 4-0 lead, but the Tigers railied to tie the game with two runa in the eighth inning and two more in the nintb on a two-out, two-run homer by Kirk

Ekaoharam Karunakaran, 26, took out the 52 kilogram class with a total lift of 275.0 kgs,

holder, finished with a best snatch of 95.00 kg and a best jerk of 120.0 kg. Karunakaran, a three times national champion in India, has won the country's highest accolade for all sports—the Arjuna Award—and was a gold medalist at the Commonwealth Games in

total of 195.0 kg. Karunakaran said later be was 'extremely pleased' with his win and it was a 'good trial' for next year's Common-

India's domination continued in the 56kilogram class where they easily walked off with first and second places. Other event saw a personal battle between India's senior champion, Bijay Kumar Satpathy, and junior champion Balakrishnan Thangmani.

After a close tussle, Satpathy, a sailor in the Indian Navy and three times national champion, finally won out with a dynamic lift total of 230.0 kg. His best snatch was 100.0 kg and best jerk was 130.0 kg.

Twenty-two-year-old Thangamani finished second with a total lift of 220.0 kg. Australia's champion in this class, Lorenzo Orsini, nailed in four of his six attempts, but



ALL CONCENTRATION: Victor Korchnol (right) about to make a move in the opening game of the World Chess Championship against Anatoly Karpov at Merano, Italy Thursday.

#### Karpov goes one-up in World Chess

MERANO, Italy, Oct. 2 (AP) - Titleholder Anatholy Karpov defeated challenger Victor Korchnoi in the opening game of the World Chess Championship Thursday, officials announced.

Korchnoi resigned after 43 moves, Fridrik Olafsson, chairman of the International Chess Federation, told reporters.

The Soviet champion seized the advantage in the middle of the game, experts said. He was up a pawn at the end, and experts said he had a much stronger hoard position. The first player to win six games takes the title. Draws don't count.

The players wil take off Friday and meet in the second game Saturday.

The opening moves were in a classical pattern called the Queen's Gambit declined. Experts said the game appeared headed for a draw at one point, but then the champion

launched a powerful pawn attack np the center. "Korchnoi got crushed by a fast break by Karpov', U.S. grandmaster Robert Byrne

Experts said there has no hope at theend even if Korchnoi had chosen to adjourn to enable him to analyze the game with his assembled hrain trust of American and British grandmasters. Korchnoi has recovered in the past after losing games early in a tourna-ment. He was down 1-4 at one point when he played Karpov for the title in the Philippines three years ago. He came back to tie it 5-5 before dropping the last game.

The two opend the game in icy silence, exchanging neither words nor a handshake. Fifteen of the world's 200 grandmasters were on hand, Mikhail Tal, a former world champion, discussed the game with fellow

Soviet grandmaster Lev Polugaevsky. Tal was the only former world champion to

accept an invitation to attend. Organizers received no word from former world champion Bohhy Fischer, the American who won in Iceland and then gave up his nite.

A tournament here in the 1920s produced what is called the Meran Gamhit, a variation of the Queeo's Gamhit.

Since then, however, the village of 34,008 near the Austrian border has devoted itself to tourism and cures, including one based on a diet of grapes. It serves as a jumping-off place for skiers headed to the nearby dolomites.

Stores all over town have put chess sets in their windows. The Palace Hotel, in honor of its guest Korchnoi, has erected a chess board with one-meter (three-foot) high pieces in

speaking but officially hilingual province of Bolzano, th city is called Meran in German and Merano in Italian.

#### the garden. Set in the predominantly German-

#### Brazilians irked by FIFA statement

RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil, Oct. 2 (AP) - Brazilian soccer players and officials strongly condemned a recent statement by FIFA, the world's ruling soccer body, that a player should celebrate in a restrained and non-effusive manner when be scores a goal.

The Zurich-based soccer organization said this week that players should not hug or kiss each other after scoring a goal, calling sucb demonstrations "unmanly." It recommended that the goal score simply shake the band of his team captain.

"It's absurd," said Roberto "Dynamite," the high-scoring center forward of Rio's Vasco da Gama Club and formerly of the Brazilian All-Star team and Spain's Barcelona Club. "The celebration of a goal is a moment when the player can communicate his happiness and share it with his team-

He added, "Whoever made that statement has never been on a soccer field and never played a game."

Brazilian players are naturally effusive and usually celebrate their goals with open demonstrations of emotion. Fans still remember the way ex-soccer great Pele used to leap into the air with his right first clenched after scoring one of his more than 1,200 goals.

Gerson, a teammate of Pele on Brazil's 1970 world champion team and now a respected sports commentator, called FI-FA's statement "extreme," although he admitted that "in some cases there have been exaggerations."

"We can understand FIFA's efforts to do away with excesses," Gerson said in a nationwide television broadcast. "But to

commemorate a goal with a handshake is going too far."

"And who can judge a player's bebavior?" Gerson went on. "When an athlete doesn't commemorate a goal, the fans call him cold, indifferent, even unsportsmanlike. Now when be does celebrate a goal-he is called all sorts of names and even punished."

Edson Bentes, an official of Rio's Botafogo Club, said he thought FIFA's position would apply "only to European players, because they are naturally cold and less emotional. For bot-blooded South Americans, it won't work."

Bentes explained that "when a Brazilian player scores a goal, he sturns somersaults, dances the samba, does almost anything. It is going to be very difficult to enforce this new attitude in Brazil."



WEE BIT LATE: Boavista goalkeeper is wee bit late to stop a shot from Atletico Madrid's Marcos during the second leg of the UEFA Cnp match in Madrid Wednesday. Atletico won the tie 3-1 but lost on a 5-4 aggregate.

#### Boavista beaten, but qualify

#### Liverpool to meet Alkmaar in UEFA Cup

ZURICH, Oct. 2 (AFP) - European Cup holders Liverpool have drawn last year's beaten UEFA Cup finalists AZ 67 Alkmaar of the Netherlands in the second round of this year's competition.

Bob Paisley's side, winners in 1977, 78 and 81, will play the first leg in Alkmaar. The Dutch side, who include internationals Jan Peters and Johnny Metgod in their line-up defeated Norwegians start Kristi Nsand to reach the last 16.

The other English side involved, Aston Villa, will travel to Dynamo Berlin, the East German side who gave Nottingham Forest a

fright two years ago in the same competition.
Two former champions Benfica of Portugal and Bayern Munich of West Germany clash, whiles one of the favorites for this year's title is sure to fall in the match opposing Anderlecht of Belgium and Juventus of

Northern Irisb side Glentoran one of the unexpected qualifiers for the second round are pitted against Cska Sofia of Bulgaria, who knocked out holders Nottingham Forest last year and then lost to Liverpool.

In the Cup for Cup Winners, holders Dynamo Tblisi of the Soviet Union are drawn away to Bastia the French side from Corsica who reached the final of the UEAF Cup not so long ago.

English Cup Holders Tottenham, impressive winners over Ajax Amsterdam in the first round, have what looks on paper to be a comfortable passage against Dundalk of Ireland

Top ties are the clashes between Dukla Prague of Czechoslovakia and Barcelona of Spain and F.C. Porto of Portugal and Roma

Finally, the UEFA Cup as usual has thrown up several intriguing ties not the least being the east-west clash between Real Madrid of Spain and Karl Zeiss Jena of East Ger-

England's Duo Southempton and Arsenal are both at home first respectively to Sporting Lisbon of Portugal and Winterslag of Belgium, while their Scottish counterparts Aberdeen and Dundee United both have tough ties against Arges Pitesti of Romania and the experienced Borussia Moenchengladbach of West Germany.

The first leg ties in all three Cups will be played on October 21 with the return legs being on November 4.

In Madrid, Boavista Porto qualified for the UEFA Cup second round despite losing 3-1 to Atletico Madrid in the second leg of their first round encounter Wednesday night.

#### MacKenzie too good forAndalus

By Laurie Thomas

JEDDAH, Oct. 1 - Grey MacKenzie posted their second 5-0 win in two weeks with a Whitewash of Andalus Village as play in the Jeddah Squash League continued, Sunday oight, and now hold a seven point lead at the top of the "A" Division. In the "B" Division, Arahian Homes gained eight points from a 4-1 drubbing of Philips Ericsson that puts both teams level at the top of the table with 17 points.

The Grey Mac. result surprised most people until the facts became known. Andalus' No. 1 John Yeudall flew back from Riyadh that day, Andy Barnett arrived from Yanbu, and Pervaiz Ighal touched down from Damascus and went straight to the court. Armaska slumped to their third hig defeat in a row, losing 4-1 to Halcrow, who now find themselves in the pleasant position of second from top with 18 points. Giles Dolleymore pulled off a fine 3-0 win over Armaska's Rolf Holme and Jim McCullough, turning out again for Armaska but at No. 2, still found the going too strong. Halcrow newcomer Ken Mackie survived a badly sprained ankle to down Chris Lamh 3-1 and put the match beyond doubt.

Bedouins pulled a surprise 3-2 win against Hochtief and both teams now lie equal third with seventeen points. Salman Minhas clinched the match for Bedouins winning 3-2 over Dave Divine in a match that went to 10-9 in the fifth game. In the other" A" Division match, Samba edged Streeters 3-2 in a match that saw Colin Ramsay chalk-up a good win against Denis Embleton.

Riofinex downed Binladin 3-2 in the "B" Division and now look favorites to take over the top spot, having 15 points and a game in hand. John Behb had an easy 3-0 win for Riofinex over Alan Fazakerly, whilst only Peter Collard and Dave Barnes could notch-up victories for Binladin. Saudia are now back to full strength and downed Hochtief"B" for their first win this season, Saudia newcomer Leh Delfos crusbed Dave Wade in the No. 5 spot. Delfos pulled off the win without Wade getting a single point. Bernie Blomfield grabbed his first win of the season downing Dave Barrett.

In the "C" Division, Sauditel downed Laing Wimpey 3-2, Bintel crushed Zahid 5-0, Murabustan did the same to Hochtief "C", and Saudi British Bank bammered STTB Sigma, also by 5-0. Bintel and Murahustan lead the table with 26 point each, and meet next week in what will be the league's top match. Both teams are unbeatten but one must lose that record next week.

In the "D" Division Grey MacKenzie lost to SAEC 3-2, Malaga slipped 3-2 against Persons Daniels, and Samba "B" flopped 5-0

#### Lendl, Gomez make last four

MADRID, Oct. 2 (AFP) - Czechosqualified for the semifinals of the Madrid Grand Prix Tennis tournament with a 6-2, 6-2 win over Joachim Nystrom of Sweden here Thursday.

Andres Gomez of Ecuador also made the last four with a 3-6, 6-0, 6-2 victory over Chile's Jaime Fillol while Pahlo Arraya of Peru beat Roland Stadler of Switzerland 6-4, 7-5 for a quarterfinals berth.

Meanwhile, Ilie Nastase of Romania defeated Johan Kriek of South Africa, 6-4, 4-6, 6-2 on the third day of the Roxy International Tennis Tournament in the Netherlands.

In Thursday's other action, American Gene Mayer had no problems in defeating Thierry Tulasne of France in straight sets,

In Bloomington, Minnesota Tracy Austin and Martina Navratilova won second-round matches while Wendy Turnbullwas a winner in a quarterfinal match at the \$125,000 U.S. Women's Indoor Tennis Championships. Austin won her 26th straight singles match by defeating Peanut Louis 6-3, 6-2,

PARIS, (R) - A strike threat that could have stopped Sunday's the Prix De L'arc de Triomphe was lifted Friday. After all-night talks at the Ministry of Labor union representatives of racecourse staff agreed to put off further talks about wages and working conditions until after the race.

DUBLIN, (AFP) - The United States and England, the two favorites, will meet Friday at Portmrnock near here in the finals of the World Junior Team Golf Cup. In the semifinals, Egland easily beat Scotland 2.5 points to 0.5 and the United States got past Spain 2-1. 0.5 and the United States got past Spain 2-1.

JOHANNESBURG, (AFP) — The South African Formula One Grand Prix will be held at Kyalami on Jan. 23 and will count in the World Drivers Standings, officials here said Friday.

RICHMOND, England, (AFP) — Canada won two more titles at the Richmond Trophy International Figure Skating Championships here Thursday when Brian Orser beat David

Santee to win the men's event and Lloyd Eisler and Louise Baierdon the pairs. MANCHESTER, (AFP) - Lancashire

has re-signed West Indian Test fast bowler Colin Croft, the player it sacked three years ago. Lancashire retained Croft's registration after releasing him which enables the county to overcome new rules restricting the number of overseas players in a team.

TOKYO, (AFP) — A British jet pilot plans to fly some 1,550 kilometers (about plans to fly some 1,550 kilometers (2001) 970 miles) over two of Papan'a four main islands on a motor glider this month. B.J.

Willson, 44, a Cathay Pacific Airways pilot, will leave Kagoshima on the southern tip of Kyushu Island on Oc. 10. He plans to land at Aomori, on the northern tip of Honshu Island, two days later after making two stops.



beating his nearest rival, Nick Vunkelatos, of Australia by a massive 12.5 kg.

Karunakaran, the Commonwealth record

> Edmonton. India also captured third place in the 52 kg class with Gurunnathan Kombiah lifting a wealth Games in Brisbane,

I began my term of office four years ago."

The IOC awarded the 1988 Games to

Scoul Wednesday. Under this agreement

Seoul is required to stage the Games only on

the present hasis of 21 sports in the program

when the Games where awarded. But the

Korean National Olympic Committee was

asked if it would he willing to include tennis

on the program if the sport was readmitted.

Sang-Ho Wa, President of the Korean

NOC. said Thursday before leaving for

Seoul: "We are perfectly able to accommo-

date tennis, and I told the IOC we would be

Regarding South Africa, the IOC agreed to

This was done at the request of Reginald

Honey. 94, who remains as the IOCs

member in South Africa although recogni-

tion of South Africa was withdrawn in 1970

because on apartheid and its effect on sport.

Monique Berlioux, Director of the 1OC.

said the commission probably will consists of three 10C members, including an African

and an Asian, and one representative each

from the 15 International Sports Federations

and the National Olympic Committees.

send a fact-finding commission there next year to make a new study of sports conditions

willing to do so if asked."

finished third with a total 217.5 kg. gives tennis the nod

BADEN BADEN, Oct. 2 (API - Tennis and table tennis were taken into the Olympic Games Thursday, and the gigantic program of the Games became bigger still. The decision by the International Olympic

Committee (IOC) meant that starting with

the 1988 Olympics in Scoul there will be two more sports in the Summer Games. Tennis was in the Olympics from 1900 to 1924 but has not been part of the program since. Table tennis has never been in the

Philippe Charrier, President of the International Tennis Federation, promised that the tournament in Seoul would be in accordance with the IOC's eligibility rules, which bar pro-"We have professionals in tennis, but there

are also between 100, and 120 million

amateur." he said. I am sure that in 1988 we will have an Olympic Tennis Champion of international value. The format of the Olympic Tennis and Table Championships has still to be decided. Juan Antonio Samaranch, has said he would

like singles tournaments only of 16 men When told of the decision to admit tennis to the Games Chairier declared, "that is wonderful. I have been figuring for this since

Eligibility rule amended BADEN-BADEN, Oct. 2 (AFP) - The International Olympic Committee (1OC) ended its 84th session here Friday with two long-awaited events - the relaxing of its amateur eligibility rule for the Olympics and

the admission of women to the previously all-male 10C Rule 26 on eligibility has been amended to allow International Federations and National Olympic Committees to supervise eligibility. Federations are believed to he moving toward signing advertising contracts for their

federations to compete in the Olympics. . But 10C Eligibility Commission President Willi Daume stressed that Athletes can engage in no advertising during the Olympics. He also said it was "certainly no trend toward the acceptance of full-fledged professionals in the Olympics. "The athletes are not free to receive money themselves, they must do it through the federations." Two women among the seven new members Friday of the IOC are Pirjo Haggman of Finland and Flor

Isava Fonseca of Venezuela.

athletes. The IOC action Friday would allow

athletes signing such contracts through their

IOC Director Monique Berlioux said the \$1 members at the 1OC session voted unanimously and then broke into applause for the women. The 1OC, previously all male since its creation in 1894, now has 84 members,

since five retired or left at the sessioo. Besides the womeo, the new members are Vladimir Cernusak of Czechoslovakia, Nikos Filaretos of Greece, Zhen Liang-he of China, the first Chinese 1OC member since 1952, Gunther Heinze of East Germany, and Sheikh Fahid Al-Ahmad Al-Sabah of Kuwait.

In addition, gold medals of the olympic order were awarded to Pope John Paul II, King Olaf of Norway, the Marquess of Exeter and Amadou Mahtar M Bow.

Sweden's Ingemar Johannsson was given back the silver medal in boxing he won in 1952, but had taken away when the International Boxing Federation decided be had not fought hard enough in the final. "He has claimed his medal for many years," said Berlioux, "and we decided to give it back to him. The main problem we had was finding it."

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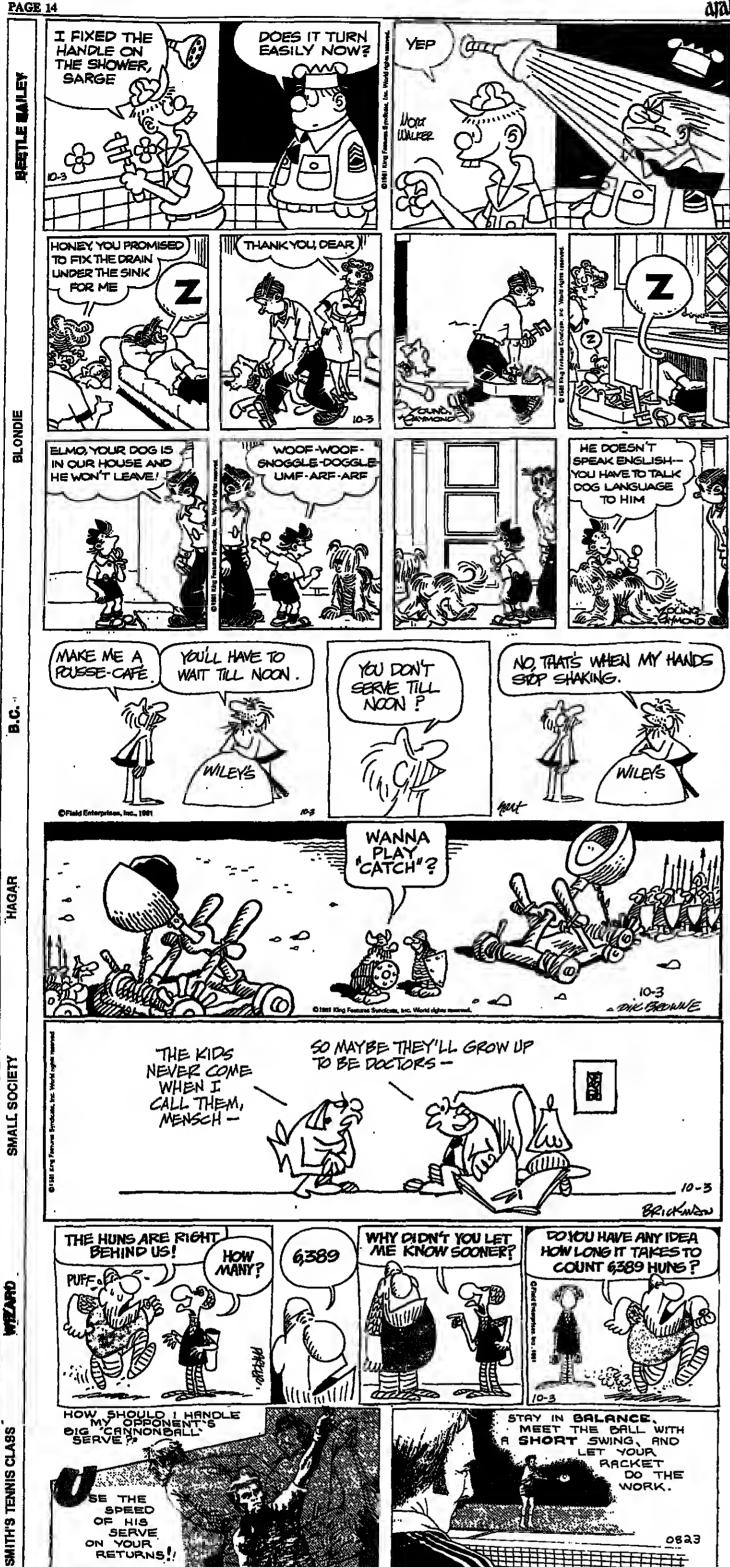
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approach to relationships, but you may be nervous about a financial matter. **TAURUS** (Apr. 20 to May 20)

A fine day for accomplishment at work. Self-discipline brings success. Towards nightfall, you may have mixed feelings about a friendship. GEMINI

(May 21 to June 20) You can strengthen close ties now. A child needs your

understanding. Familiar occupations please you, but protect health and diet.

CANCER (June 21 to July 22) Attend to household tasks. A romantic situation or a child could test your patience towards nightfall. You may

bring work home with you.

possible after dark. VIRGO (Ang. 23 to Sept. 22) for shopping and buying for the home, be protective of

(July 23 to Aug. 22) Resident Pleasure trips are favored

now. Weekend jaunts lead to

romance. Nervous tension

about a domestic matter is

Though it's a favorable time valuables. Try to avoid needless speculation. LIBRA

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Keep in touch with relatives. Remember social obligations. Don't let nervousness about a money matter spoil your evening. Be calm. SCORPIO

m A (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Behind-the-scenes developments about financial matters should please you. A friend may get on your nerves, but try to avoid arguments.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Be sure to call on those you haven't seen in a while. A staid party may be on your

೦೪೩3

agenda. Try to curb your restlessness CAPRICORN AM (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) Work quietly behind the scenes to further your career objectives. A business meeting has romantic over-

tones, but a friend is irritable. AQUARIUS AQUARIUS (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) Business and travel combine pleasurably. You may meet with differences of opinion over a career matter.

PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) Elders are belpful in furthering your career. You'll benefit from the good will of long-term friends. Matters of security are emphasized.

#### **DENNIS the MENACE**



I THOUGHT YOU'D BE GLAD TO KNOW WHAT I'M NOT GONNA EAT ANY OF ! "

#### Amhnoux Calendar

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		e de la companya della companya della companya de la companya della companya dell
AUDI ARABIA orating Period) 10 Quizan 15 Carroons 15 Children's Songs 20 The Developing Minds 50 Arabic Series 40 Arabic Series 10 Close Down	5:30 Children's series 6:00 Children's Film Founda- tion 7:00 Daily Arabic Series 8:00 Arabic News 8:30 240 Roberts 9:30 English News 9:45 Tomorrow's Programs 9:50 Arabic Series 10:45 Starsky and Hutch	6:10 Cartoons 6:30 Mork and Mindy 7:00 Alias Smith and Jon 7:50 Islamic Florizons 8:00 Local News 8:05 Shoestring 9:00 Musical Specials 10:00 World News 10:25 Tales of the Unexp 10:50 Best Sellem
reding Period) 00 Ourson 00 Ourson 00 Ourson 05 Local Arabic News 90 The Ourso School 00 It Is Small World Play 05 English News 00 Foreign Play/Dr. Wilby 00 Arabic News	DUBAI Channel 10 5:00 Quran 5:15 Religious Talk 5:30 Cartoons 6:00 Ninja Battles/Golden Eagle	: KUWAIT Channel 2 7:00 Quran 7:05 Cartoons 7:30 Matr and Jenny 8:00 News 8:15 The Main Chance 9:00 International Zope

7:00 Photos and 5 8:00 Local News 8:10 Arabic Serie — Şong — Arabic Weekly Serie 9:00 Documentary 10:00 World News 10:35 Songs and Pro-Bahrain Channel 4 11:00 Arabic Film DUBAI 4:00 Quran

— Religious Talk

4:20 Program Preview

4:25 Cartoons

4:50 Children's Program

Saudi Arabia

Athenton Promonded
Time Saturday
2:00 Opening
2:01 Holy Ogran
2:05 Gern of Caid
2:10 Light Music
2:15 On Islam
2:25 A Chat & A S
2:55 Light Music
3:00 New
3:10 Press Review
3:15 Light Music
3:25 Add Music
3:25 A Chat & A S
3:25 e Saturabay
Opening
Holy Quran
Genrs of Cuidance
Light Music
On Islam
A Chat & A Song
Light Music
Neur

Islamic Activities in Focus

10:30 Melody Maker
11:00 A Leaf From Life's Notebook
11:15 In A Nutshell
11:45 Today's Short Story
12:00 Melody Time
12:30 Light Music
12:45 A Rendezyous With Dreams
1:00 Closedown

Holy Quran Gent of Guid Light Music Hope & Musi The Golden A

4:02 Quran 4:17 Today's Programs 4:20 Cartoons 4:50 Suidents' Program Channel 33 6:00 Quran

Radio Programs

Oman

Radio Française SECTION FRANCAISE DJEDDAH 202m. ation de la Matinee du Samed 8h01 Versess Et Commen 8h10 Musique Classique 8h15Bonjour, 8h20 Varieté 8h30 Horizons Africains 8h45 Orient Et Occident 8h50 Miscone

9h15 Varietes 9h30 Une Emission religieuse: A l'ecole di

19h00 Ouverture 19h01 Versets Et Comm 19h10 Musique Classiqu 19th15 Varietes
19th36 Emission Culturelle: A Colur ouvert
19th45 Emission de Varietes; Musichall
20th15 Musique Afrique Panade
20th25 Musique Afrique Panade
20th30 Informations
20th46 Revue de Presse
20th45 Varietes: Musique Orientale
20th58 Cloture

world News correspondent's reports
21:10 Words and their Stories
21:15 Special English Feature:
Short Stories
21:13 New York. New York
22:00 News and This Week
22:00 Special English News
23:10 Words and Their Stories
23:15 Music USA Jazz
24:00 Weekend: Survey of
World News, Correspondent's
reports

(1800 - 0100)

15260

VOA Saturday
6:00 - 9:00 The Breakfast Show
18:00 News and This Week
18:30 Press Conleneure USA
19:10 Words and Then Stories
19:15 Special English Feature:
Short Stores
19:30 New York, New York
20:00 Weekend: Survey of
world News correspondent's
reports

BBC 3:00 Radio Newaned
3:15 Anything Goes
3:45 Sports Round-up
4:00 World News
4:09 Commentary
4:15 Network U.K.
4:30 Time off
5:00 Saturday Special
6:00 Radio Newgred
6:15 Saturday Special
7:00 World News
7:09 Commentary
7:09 Commentary 7:00 Newsdesk
7:30 Keynotes
7:35 Financial News
7:45 Financial news
8:00 World News
8:00 British Press Review
8:15 About Britain
8:15 New Ideas
8:40 Book Choice
8:45 The World Today
9:00 Newsdesk
9:00 Newsdesk
9:00 Newsdesk
9:00 World News
10:00 World News
10:15 From the Weeklies
10:30 Theme and Variatio
10:45 Network U.K.
11:00 World New
11:09 Reflections
11:15 Meet

7:09 Comentary 7:15 Saturday Special 8:00 World News (ex 5th, News 8:00 World News (ex 5th, News Summary)
8:02 5th Barurday Special
8:09 Book Choice (ex 5th)
8:15 Masters of Interpretation (ex 5th)
8:45 Sports Round-up
9:00 World News
9:09 News about Britain
9:15 Radio Newareel
9:30 Play of the Week 5th, Accommodation: 12th, Last Night of the Proms; 19th Traveller without Luggage
10:30 5th, Ray Moore's Album Thme; 12th, Last Night of the Proms; 19th, Play of the Week
10:40 Staff Good Books
11:00 World News
11:00 Commentary
11:15 Good Books (ex 12th, Play of the Week, For Services Rendered)
11:30 From the Promensde-Concerts (ex 12th)
12:00 Short Story (ex 12th) 1:15 Meet 1:30 Ray Morre's Album Time

11:30 Ray Morre's Album 12:00 World Nows 12:00 British Press Preview 12:15 The World Today 12:30 Pinancial News 12:40 Look Ahead 12:45 Science in Action 11:15 About British 1:15 About Britans
Evening Transmission
1:30 The Story Blind the So
2:00 World News
2:09 News about Britain
2:15 New Ideas
2:25 The Week in Wales
3:30 Meridian

Radio Pakistan SATURDAY

Morning Frequencies: 17662, 17845, 21700 (KHZ) Frequencies: 17910, 21485, 21755 (KHZ) Wavelengths: 16.74, 13.96, 13.97 (meters) 4:30 Religious Program 4:46 Light Music 5.15 Classical Music Wavelengths: 16.98, 16.81, 13.82 (meters)
7.55 Religious Program
8.00 News
8.10 Film Songs 8.30 Sports Round-u 9.00 News 9.03 Students' Progra 5.45 Light Classical Music 6.00 News 6.15 Press Review 6.20 On This Day 6.25 Songs

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JEDDAH

#### Crossword

5 Busy

17 Prior

by THOMAS JOSEPH 5 Ledger items ACROSS 6 Greek letter 1 Forbidden 7 Fashion 11 Moslem noble 8 Actor-12 Sandbox item folk singer

13 Bargained 9 Empower 15 Peer's mother 10 "Born Free" 16 B. & O. stop star 14 Dos Passos trilogy

25 Sharif

26 Companion

to birth 22 Put 17 Till 18 Steak order 23 Jewish greeting 19 Examined 29 At last! 27 Nymph 39 Teaser from 21 House god a bakery 31 Connubial 24 Haywire

33 Jazz fan 34 Always 37 Utter 40 Late "Barney Miller" star 41 Frequent as

a customer

**47 Consents** 48 Puzzle canal 49 Indian's headdress 50 Freeway entrance

DOWN

1 Little one 2 Nice friend 3 Bridge transaction 4 Dwelling in a city

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

#### CRYPTOQUOTES

ΗY DYH CRWQD HWXLAH WCGWVB CJFR SRJDL

OAXQOAJCC GJDBHYD Yesterday's Cryptoquote: KINDNESS IS LOVING PEOPLE MORE THAN THEY DESERVE. \_ JOUBERT

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#### Contract : 🗜 B. Jay Beckel **Bridge** Hook, Line and Sinker

South dealer. North-South vulnerable,

NORTH AAK9 ♥Q 1065 OKJ4 **4842** 

WEST EAST +Q1043  $\heartsuit$  4 2 OA 1073 **0985** ♣AQ3 4 J 1097

SOUTH **◆**J7 VAKJ93 **◇Q62 ♣**K65

The bidding:

South West North 10 Pass 36 **Pass** 47

Opening lead - seven of hearts. Assume you're in four

hearts and West leads a trump. You win with the nine and note that the outcome seems to depend entirely on who has the ace of clubs. If East has it, you have ten tricks; if West has it, you have only nine tricks.

However, you should not let the contract hinge solely on the position of the ace of clubs.

It's better to search for ways and means of getting home even if West has the ace.

In line with this, you lead a low diamond at trick two. playing the king from dummy after West follows low. When the king wins, you play a trump to the ace and lead another low diamond.

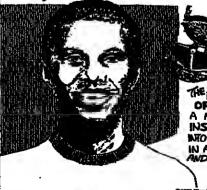
Let's say West play again, hoping his partner has the queen and that his play makes no difference. West soon finds out he's wrong. Dummy's jack wins, and now you are certain of the contract, no matter who has the ace of clubs.

You cash the A-K of spades and ruff the nine, after which you exit with the queen of diamonds. West takes the ace but must hand you a tenth trick, whether he returns a spade, a diamond or a club.

Some players might consider this a tainted accomplishment, because West could have stopped you from making the contract by taking his ace of diamonds earlier. In that case, you would have lost three chib tricks and gone down one.

But it would be wrong to belittle this method of play on that ground. Part of the skill in bridge consists of creating pitfalls for your opponents to fall into, and that is what you did here by playing a low diamond twice to dummy's K-J-x.

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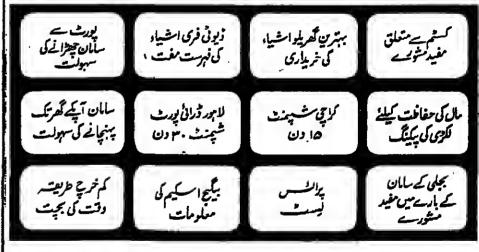
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السبت ٥ ذي الحجة ١٤٠١هــ

Somber economy forecast

#### Trudeau pleads for 3rd World U.S. official discounts NATO rifts

MELBOURNE, Oct. 2 (R) - Commonwealth leaders from both sides of the North-South divide joined Friday in calling for urgent efforts to comhat hunger and poverty in the Third World.

Prime Minister Pierre Trudeau of Canada warned the 41-nation summit that not only poor countries but also the relatively rich now faced "horrendous economic problems" and risks." There are no quick fixes or magic solutions," he told government leaders representing one-third of the world's nations. "Wisdom, compassion, cooperation and patience are required in the long baul ahead."

The Commonwealth leaders sketched a somber picture of the world's economic problems but offered no solutions except to suggest a determined new approach in the strained North-South relationship.

President Julius Nyerere of Tanzania, the poor South's spokesman in the summit's economic debate, warned richer nations of the Commonwealth that they, too, faced risks if Third World impoverishment remained unchecked.

"The intensification of poverty causes social, economic and political disorder in Third World countries, supplies of essential raw material may be interrupted," be said. "And such disorders are not without their relevance to world peace, for they provide fertile ground for foreign interference."

Nverere criticized the U.S. administration for what he called "depressing statements" on foreign aid and the Soviet Union for refusing to attend a special summit conference this together in a concerted attack on economic disparities or alternatively "allowed a momentous opportunity to slip through their The week-long Commonwealth summit, grouping countries once ruled by Britain with a total population of one hillion, hopes to frame guidelines to belp dehate at the Can-

cun meeting. Both Trudeau and the Tanzanian president called for major changes to create what the Canadian leader described as "an international system sensitive to the needs of all." They called for a quick start in projected global negotiations' on the needs of the world's poorer countries.

The negotiations, due tti start last January, were delayed when Reagan asked for more time to reassess U.S. aid priorities. Reagan agreed in July to begin preparations for "mutually acceptable" global talks; but U.S. officials have made no firm commitments. The Third World bopes the Cancum meeting will fix a date for negotiations to start.

Trudeau also called for expansion of the World Bank's energy development program and for the creation of a bank energy affiliate. Both projects are viewed skeptically by Washington.

Trudeau joined Nyerere in urging that the World Bank should be given adequate resources for aid projects. The United States has indicated it is opposed to major new injections of cash for international lending institutions.

Nyerere said International Monetary Fund (IMF) credits were often linked with high political conditions" bearing little or no relation to the circumstances of poor countries." He proposed a restructuring of world monetary institutions to cope with the reality of Third World needs, and suggested a new version of postwar Bretton Woods conference, which laid the basis for the present international money system.

"The international financial institutions as at present constituted do not reflect the realities of financial power or financial needs in the world," he declared.

#### Communists axe rebels in France

PARIS, Oct. 2 (AFP) - Thirty French Communist Party dissidents including former central committee member Henri Fiszbin have been thrown out of the 700,000member party, it was announced here Friday.

The FCP central committee secretariat said that the 30 had "removed themselves from the party" by refusing to stop publishing a weekly hulletin and bolding meetings of a group with ideas different from the strict

Fiszbin, 51, was among party dissidents who split with the central leadership three years ago when the "leftist union" between the French Socialist and Communist parties fell apart during the buildup to parliamentary elections. He nonetheless bad remained a party member.

Observers here remarked on the irony of Fiszbin's exclusion from the party at a time when his position in favor of union with the Socialists bad been vindicated with the inclusion of four Communist ministers in the new government of Socialist President François Mitterrand.

FCP leader Georges Marchais had promised in 1978 that no beads would roll despite conflict within the party on the union issue, but many leading party intellectuals and journalists dropped out after the election fiasco that year.

Fiszbin, who has criticized Marchais for the immense gap between stated principles and their application," had called for a switch to democratic functioning of the hierarchical party and broad discussions in preparation for the party's 24th congress to be held early next LONDON, Oct. 2 (AP) — Eugene V. Rostow, director of the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, Friday discounted the seriousness of rifts in the Atlantic alliance over nuclear rearmament.

He said he thought the Soviet union would pay serious attention" to the views of the United States whether or not its Western European allies agreed to accept all of the modern U.S. nuclear missiles scheduled to be deployed here.

Rostow was asked at a news conference about the debate going on in Western Europe over the nuclear arms race and about rising sentiments in some countries against deployment of new American rockets.

The British opposition Labor Party voted earlier this week for unilateral nuclear disarmament - although it won't become party policy - and there are strong doubts that the Netherlands and Belgium will finally agree to accept the new American missiles on their territories. There is also some public and political resistance in West Germany to the planned deployment.

Rostow said he thought these attitudes should be taken "all very clamly," saying NATO had survived a "great many storms" before. Asked what effect the anti-nuclear sentiment will have on the U.S. negotiating position in nuclear arms limitation talks with the Soviet Union starting Nov. 30 in Geneva, Rostow said:

"I think we can assume that the Soviet Union will pay serious attention to the views of the United States whether we have a few

more GLCMs (ground-launched cruise mis-

Other high U.S. officials have taken a more concerned line on the reluctance of some countries to accept the U.S. missiles, and have insisted that the plan go ahead to give America a stronger hand at the Geneva talks.

The 15-nation NATO alliance agreed in 1979 to deploy 572 U.S. Cruise and Pershing II missiles in Britain, West Germany, Itlay, the Netherlands and Belgium. The missiles are to counteract a huildup of Soviet SS-20

First step in massive spy swap

250 of the triple-headed missiles in place.
Rostow had earlier said that as th U.S. lead

in the nuclear power diminished in the postwar years, the U.S. capacity "to control the escalation of crises diminished accordingly." He recalled that during the Korean war "secret nuclear hints' by then-secretary of State Dean Acheson and President Dwight Eisenhower led to peace negotiations. He said similar "American messages" toward the end of the Vietnam War failed to produce

a similar reaction. Meanwhile, newly appointed British Deputy Foreign Secretary Humphrey Atkins Friday warned against expecting immediate headway in Soviet-United States talks on the limitation of long range missiles in Europe.

Atkins told a meeting of the Atlantic Treaty Assembly in London that be expected a "prn paganda campaign" from Moscow agaisnt NATO's December 1979 decision concerning Euromissiles "in order to preserve Soviet superiority."

"The talks between Washington and Moscow will be long and hard," he said, and added: "I sincerely hope that the Soviet Union is equally interested in negotiating seriously and is not just attempting to drive wedges between members of the alliance."

Despite the difficult international situation, he continued, the talks will go on, unless the Soviet Union takes "extreme action, unacceptable" to the West. Observers here believed this was an implicit reference to an eventual invasion of Poland by Soviet troops.

Aborigines find a champion

MELBOURNE, Oct. 2 (AFP) -Australian aborigines have found an ally they would not like to be seen dead with -South Africa. The curious turn of events is a sidelight to deliberations here by Commonwealth leaders and their criticism of South Africa for "hlocking" Namihia's independence.

Piqued by the criticism, South African Foreign Minister Pik Botha has told Australia "to do something about the awful condition (of the aborigines) ... before you start poking your noses into the affairs of other people.' Botha's attacks were made in a telephone interview with the Australian Broadcasting Commission heard here Fri-

Responding to a question about efforts being made hy Australian Prime Minister Malcolm Fraser, who is the conference chairman, to find a solution in Namihia with

Canadian Premier Pierre Trudean

World's problems,

month on how to grapple with the Third

Trudeau and British Prime Minister Mar-

garet Thatcher, will join President Ronald

Reagan and government chiefs from 14 other

countries at the first top-level North-South

Trudeau said history would judge 1981 as a

watershed in North-South relations. It would

be a year in which all nations moved forward

meeting at Cancun, Mexico, on Oct. 22.

Seven Commonwealth leaders, including

Asked to clarify, Botha said: "I have

aborigines?"

Botha: "That is the way you call them. I thought that they were Australians .... Try to

do something about the awful conditions under which the original people who inhahited your country are living. Try to improve the quality of life for them, before you start poking your noses into the affairs At this point Botha hung up the phone,

justice to all, Botha said Australia should not miss the opportunity of finding justice for some people in Australia.

> heard that there are Australians themselves who are concerned about their situation and the discrimination being practiced against them, especially Australians who are the original inhabitants of that country." Questioner: "You are talking about the

the interviewer said.

He said these efforts "will end the relative

decline of U.S. strategic capabilities, "create

a more secure and stable deterrent to Soviet

attack, and increase Moscow's incentives to

negotiate genuine arms reductions with

awaited announcement the most comprehen-

sive U.S. strategic program since the 1950s.

Officials called the president's long-

West Germany returns

BONN, Oct. 2 (Agencies) - The Communist spy whose arrest seven years ago forced the resignation of Chancellor Willy Brandt has been returned to East Germany, the government confirmed Friday. East Germany released 20 to 30 prisoners to West

The return late Thursday of former Brandt aide Guenter Guillaume, 54, was the first step in a massive East-West spy swap which will mean freedom for as many as 3,000 East Germans.

A government spokesman, in confirming the release, said the exchange "had not yet been completed," indicating that others involved in the swap may not yet have been freed. The spokesman said all aspects of the deal had been "carefully examined" in light of "urgent humanitarian questions."

Bonn expected more prisoners to be freed from East Germany. Government spokesman Kurt Becker said Bonn was far from satisfied with the swap.

Confirmation of Guillaume's release came

some 14 hours after the bearded spy was sped across the border into East Germany at Herleshausen in an American-huilt van which had transported him from a hospital in Bonn. Guillaume bad been in the Bonn University clinic since Monday undergoing treatment for high blood pressure and a kidney ailment.

West German newspapers reported last week that the exchange would also involve East bloc agents jailed in Denmark, France and South Africa. But the South Africans had refused to release a jailed Soviet agent, Alexei Kozlov, unless Moscow handed over imprisoned dissident Anatoli Sbcharansky.

In addition, the East Germans were reportedly prepared to allow some 3,000 citizens to leave for the West to join family members who had already defected here. West Germany was required to pay between 100 and 120 million deutschemarks (\$50 million) for the 3.000 Germans who will leave the east.

Government sources said the West Germans also released Renate Lutze, a former Defense Ministry clerk convicted in 1979 of sending over bundreds of secret documents to the East Germans.

In Copenhagen, Justice Minister Ole Espersen confirmed the West Germans had asked for the release of convicted spy Joerg Meyer as part of the exchange. The minister said, however, that the request was "difficult' and gave no indication it would be approved.

siles) or a few less."

Guillaume's wife, Christel, who received an eight-year term, was exchanged last Brandt declined to comment on the release

of the man who betrayed him. But West German television commentators endorsed the deal as "a degrading but indispensable cattle market" and "a necessary evil." They noted Guillaume had served almost twothirds of his sentence and might soon, in the hleak terms of spy swaps, have become worthless.

Well-informed sources said in Paris Friday that France is involved in talks to swap East Germany spy Heinz Benhard Zorn, arrested

did not specify with which country France was negotiating but said the French were looking to exchange Zorn with a Soviet fig-

Although no names have yet been put forward, observers have cited dissidents Anatoly Sacharanski, Yuri Orlov or even Nobel Prize winning physicist Andrei Sakharov.

Freedom for Gen. Zorn, who was arrested in northern France in possession of documents on French armored vehicles and antitank weapons, is not linked to the current exchange involving Guillaume, the sources said. France was not involved in the swap, the sources said, although both Germanys were believed to have wanted to extend the deal to

#### lagging questions remain East Berlin.

BONN, Oct. 2 (R) - The affair of Guenter Guillaume, the Communist master spy released Thursday night, has left open a series of nagging questions about West German security which now may never be answered. To all appearances a shy and pudgy refugee, Guillaume rose to be the personal assistant of then Chancellor Willy Brandt in the early 1970's.

When he was arrested at his home by three plainclothes security men on an April morning in 1974, be became the highestplaced East German spy unmasked in the West. Former aides say Brandt hroke down and wept when security chiefs confirmed their long-hold suspicions that Guillaume was a spy. The chancellor resigned two

weeks later.
Despite the world focus on Guillaume then and the years that bave passed, key mysteries about his career remain. How was the East German mole able to hurrow his way into the heart of West German government, with glowing references from politicians and trade union leaders, most of whom are still in office today? Why was Guillaume allowed to remain in

place for 11 months after counter intelligence officials began shadowing him, during which time he gained access to at least one document carrying NATO's highest grade of secrecy, "Cosmic?" And one of the most intriguing questions of all is wby the bespectacled master spy did not try to escape when he knew he was under surveillance.

Police found a notebook at Guillaume's home in which be bad neatly noted the registration numbers of West German counterespionage vehicles which tailed him. Born in Berlin, Guillaume "fled" to the West in 1956, opening a snack bar in Frankfurt with his wife Christel, who later played a key role in smuggling chancellery documents, wrapped in fancy gift paper, to

When police arrested Brandt's righthand man, he declared: "I am a captain in the (East German) National People's Army. I trust you will respect my status as an officer." A parliamentary inquiry found that as early as 1954, when Guillaume was still in the east, the Federal Intelligence Agency suspected him of working for East

Germany's Ministry for State Security. A seemingly infinite capacity for quiet hard work assured Guillaume a rapid rise in the Social Democratic Party (SPD). By 1973, he was in the chancellor's inner circle, opening his mail, accompanying him on private trips and handling relations between Brandt and the SPD's national executive.

For months before his arrest, West German intelligence agents fed Guillaume phony secrets which the suspect duly passed to East Berlin. "He was the classic sleeper". the long-term agent who is not expected to produce much for years after his infiltration," one Bonn security official said.

Guillaume refused to speak in the 1975 trial at which he was sentenced to 13 years imprisonment for high treason. Brandt told the court he disbelieved the suspicions against his aide until the very last weeks.

Among the reasons officials cited for the government's change of heart was the fact that Guillaume was suffering from an acute kidney complaint. "You don't get anything m exchange for a corpse," one chancellery official was quoted as saying this week.

Until Monday, Guillaume was still doing other prisoners washing in the laundry at Rhenbach Prison where he worked for most of his seven years in jail. He can be sure of a warm welcome in East Germany, which, in the words of Communist leader Erich Honecker, "treasures the heroic work of its fighters on the invisible front,"

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#### 700 MX planned Reagan unveils strategic plan led Norad, and to deploy new submarine-

dent Ronald Reagan Friday announced plans to go ahead with production of 700 MX intercontinental missiles, but said he had decided to abandon the controversial MX mobile deployment system sketched out by former President Jammy Carter.

Reporting to the nation on his decisions for modernizing America's strategic weapons, President Reagan also said that he would revive plans to deploy at least 100 new B-1 long-rance bombers, a project that had been canceled by Carter four years ago,

munications and control systems and the

However, Texas Republican Senator John Tower, who is chairman of the Senate Armed Reagan also proposed to improve com-Services Committee sharply criticized the

Sikh extremists arrested in India NEW DELHI, Oct. 2 (AP) - The government of India's predominantly Sikh state of Punjab cracked down Thursday on political extremists demanding an independent

Sikh homeland, arrested at least 12, separat-

ist leaders state police reported. Among those detained were some leaders of "Dal Khalsa," an obscure secessionist group that claimed responsibility for Tuesday's sensational hijack of an Indian domestic airliner to Lahore, Pakistan, the United News of India reported.

However, senior leaders of the "Dal Khalsa" - whose activists wear organge colored turbans and endorse violence to achieve political goals - were reported still hiding inside the 16th-century Golden Tem-



ple, the holiest of Sikh Temples located at Amritsar, 400 kms northwest of bere.

These leaders took refuge in the renowed temple, called "golden" because of its gilded coper finish, on Wednesday morning after the hijack collapsed at Lahore Airport.

Punjab Chief Minister Darbara Singh, the states top elected official, told reporters earlier that he had sought the belp of temple authorities in arresting "anti-national elements' who had taken shelter there.

the Solidarity trade uninn congress. Walesa, a moderate, defeated three radical challengers for the coveted post. He now starts a new two-year mandate as leader of the Soviet bloc's first independent labor movement, which he belped to found during

the strike wave last year, Votes in the secret ballot were counted by computer and manually at the Lenin shipyard where Solidarity was born and where a huge banner proclaimed. "Voting for Walesa is

voting for Poland'. Walesa debated far into the night Thursday with the three men challenging his position at the head of the Solidarity union federation. One of the challengers, Jan Rulewski, drew loud applause when he called for the union to stop deciding its policy on the basis of threats of Soviet intervention "real or imaginary".

In reply Walesa called on members not to overestimate the strength of the union "We have very little chance of winning if we underestimate the partner. (the government), a strong and intelligent partner." he sbowed bis hitterness at the challenge, and a few hrusque remarks surprised his audience. He told his audience that he would stop all union activity if he was not reelected, and stressed that he was always willing to accept the decision of the majority.

The real hero of the evening was Jan Rulewski, president of the Solidarity branch in Bydgoszcz, who drew howls of joy from the audience by attacking the big taboo, the Soviet Union, even going so far as to suggest a revising of Poland's foreign policy decisions. The final act of the Helsinki accords allow all the signatories the right to renounce interna-

tional agreements or make new ones, he said, The evening also turned up another beavyweight of the movement, president of Szczecin Solidarity hranch, Marioan Jurczyk, who knew how to conhine calm modesty with extreme determination. He appealed for the "hard-line" calling for a full activation of Solidarity's program with free parliamentary

Without going quite so far, the fourth candidate, Andrzej Gwiazda, also called for Solidarity to stop appeasing the government with what he called unilateral concessions. Despite their different opinions and positions which separate them, the four candidates avoided a public split, with each candidate applauding the speeches of the others.

#### Times' dispute settled

LONDON, Oct. 2 (R) — A dispute which threatened to close *The Times* and its sister newspaper, The Sunday Times, has been settled after the print workers involved promised to go back to work on existing pay and manning levels.

The 196-year-old Times, Britain's oldest daily newspaper, did oot appear for three days this week and one edition of The Sunday Times was lost. Australian owner Rupert Murdoch threatened it close both papers down by next Monday unless there was a

